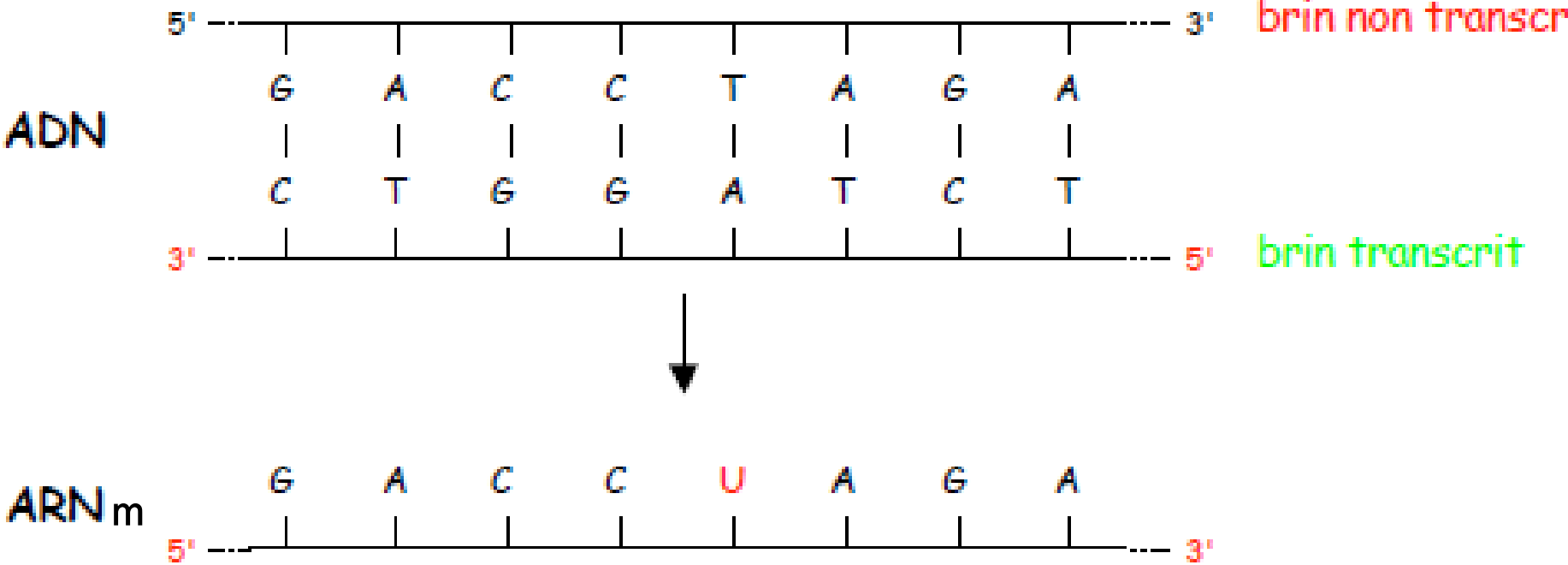
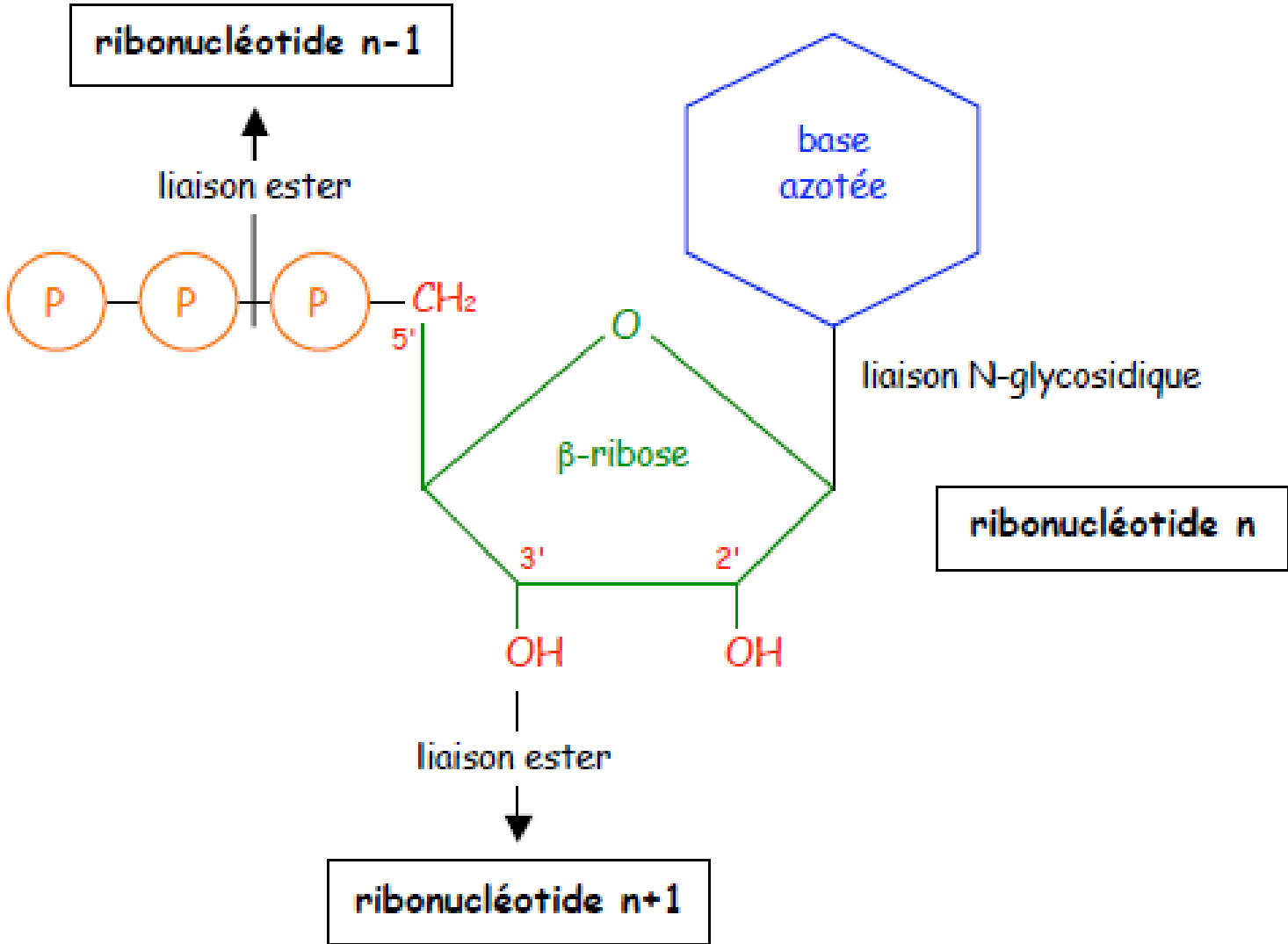
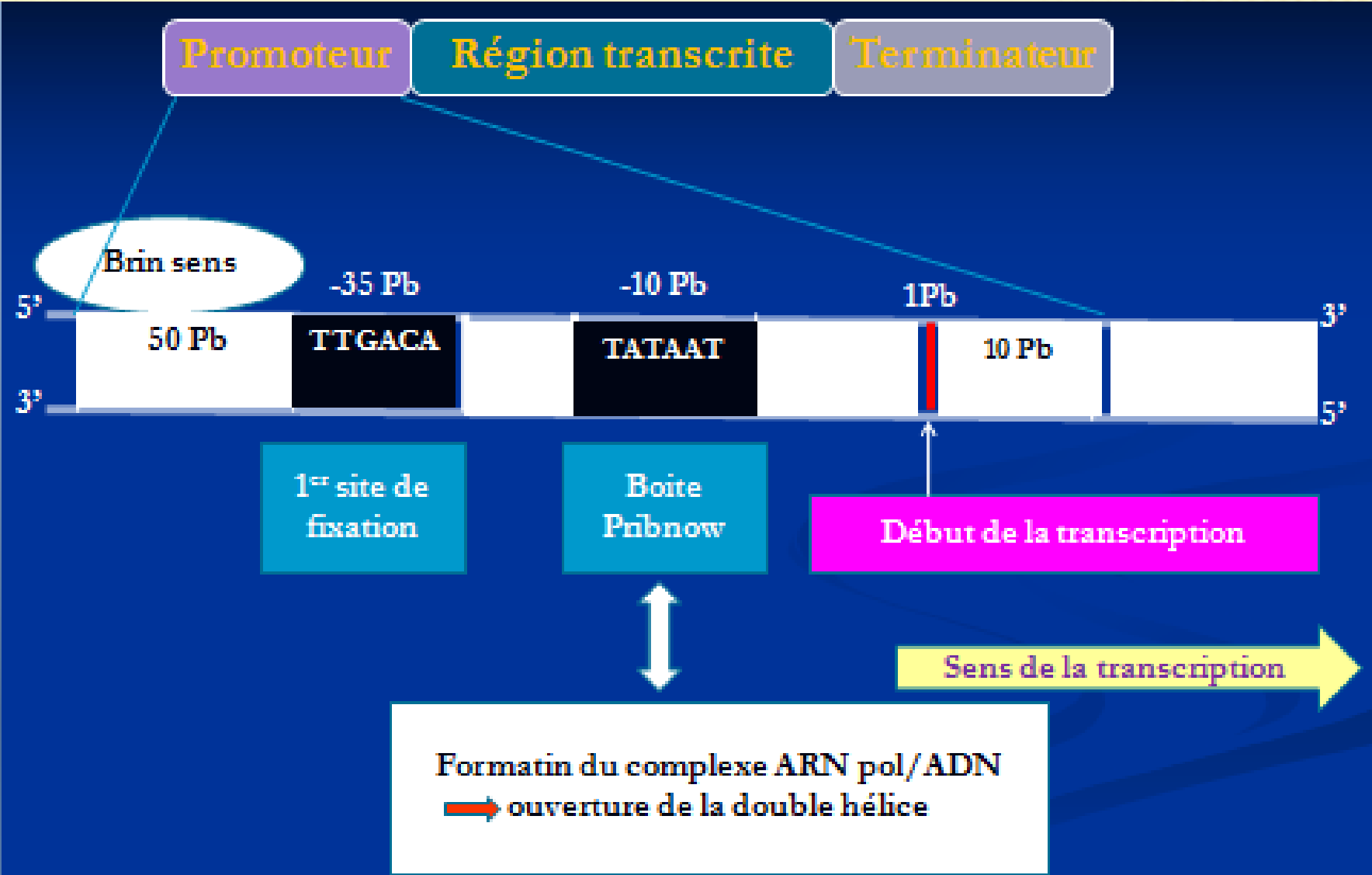


La transcription de l'ARNm

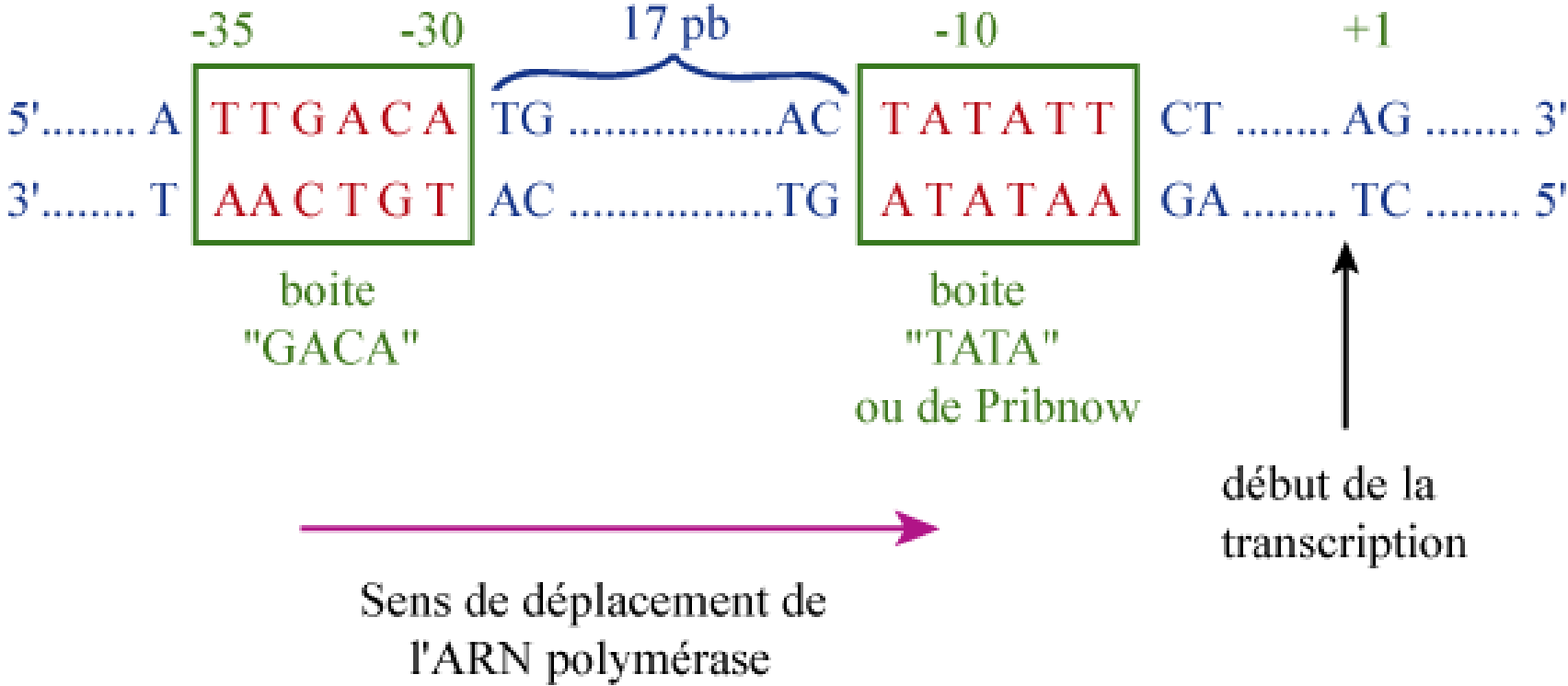
Chez les procaryotes







Gène bactérien, séquences -35 et -10 du promoteur

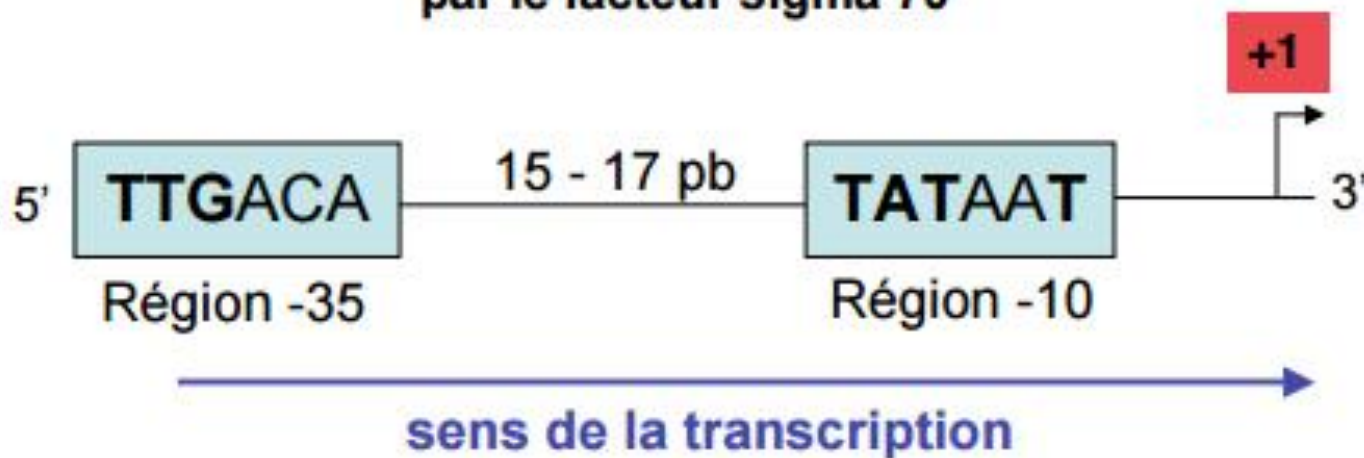




Promoteurs forts de E.coli

tyr tRNA	TCTCAACGTAACAC	TTTACA	GCGGCG •	CGTCATTTGAT	TATGATGC •	GCCCC	G	CTTCCCGATAAGGG
rrn D1	GATCAAAAAAAAAATAC	TTGTGCA	AAAAAA •	T TGGGATCCC	TATAAT	GCGCCTCC	G	TTGAGACGACAACG
rrn X1	ATGCATTTTTCCGC	TTGTCT	T CCTGA •	GCCGACTCCC	TATAAT	GCGCCTCC	A	TCGACACGGCGGAT
rrn (DXE) ₂	CCTGAAATTCAGGG	TTGACTC	TGAAA •	GAGGAAAGCG	TAATATAC •	GCCAC	C	TCGCGACAGTGAGC
rrn E1	CTGCAATTTTTCTA	TTGCGGC	CTGCG •	GAGAACTCCC	TATAAT	GCGCCTCC	A	TCGACACGGCGGAT
rrn A1	TTTTAAATTTCTC	TTGTCA	GGCCGG •	AATAACTCCC	TATAAT	GCGCCACC	A	CTGACACGGAAACAA
rrn A2	GCAAAAATAAATGC	TTGACTC	TGTAG •	CGGGAAGGCG	TAT TATGC •	ACACC	C	CGCGCCGCTGAGAA
λ P _{FL}	TAACACCGTGCGTG	TTGACTA	TTTTA •	CTCTGGCGG	TGATAATGG •	TTGC	A	TGTACTAAGGAGGT
λ P _L	TATCTCTGGCGGTG	TTGACAT	AAATA •	CCACTGGCGG	TGATAC	TGA •	G	GCACATCAGCAGGACGCAC
T7 A3	GTGAAACAACACGG	TTGACA	ACATGA •	AGTAAACACGG	TACGATGT •	ACCAC	A	TGAAACGACAGTGA
T7 A1	TATCAAAAAGAGTA	TTGACT	T AAAGT •	CTAACCTATAGG	TACTTA •	CAGCC	A	TCGAGAGGGGACACG
T7 A2	ACGAAAAACAGGTA	TTGACA	ACATGAAGT	AACATGCAG	TAAGATAC •	AAATC	G	CTAGGTAACACTAG
fd VIII	GATACAAATCTCCG	TTGTACT	TTGTT •	TCGCGCTTGG	TATAATCG •	CTGGG	G	GTCAAAGATGAGTG
		-35			-10			+1 →

Séquence consensus des promoteurs reconnus par le facteur sigma 70



Séquence consensus de la région -35

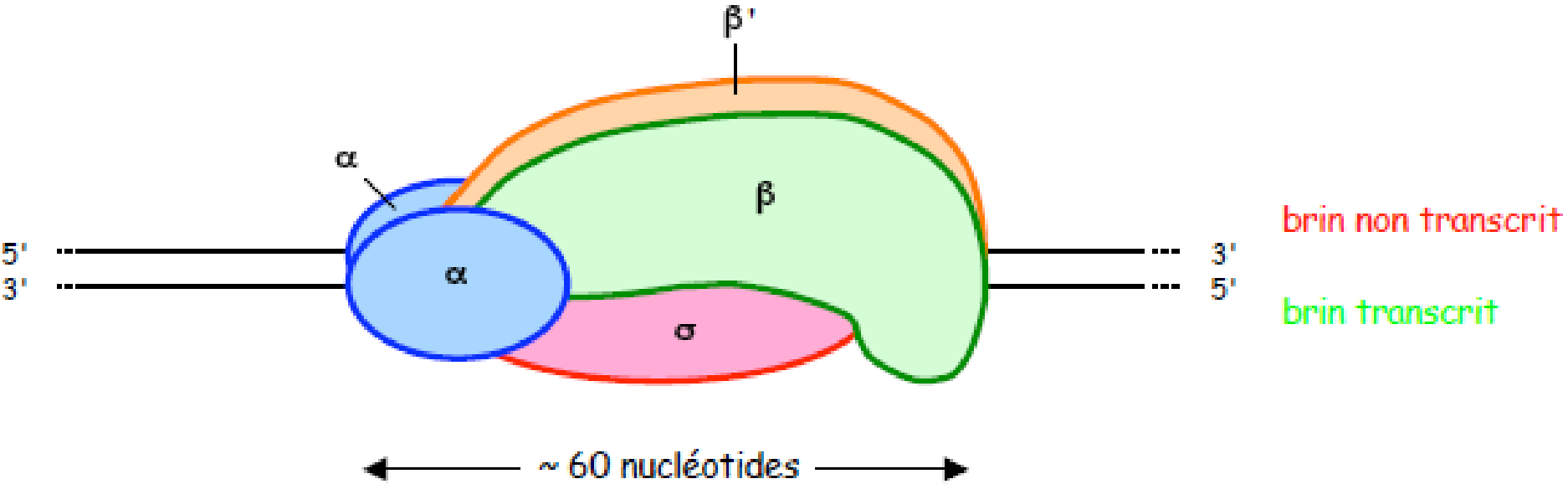
T - T - G - A - C - A

Occurrence (%) : 84 79 64 75 54 45

Séquence consensus de la boîte de Pribnow

T - A - T - A - A - T

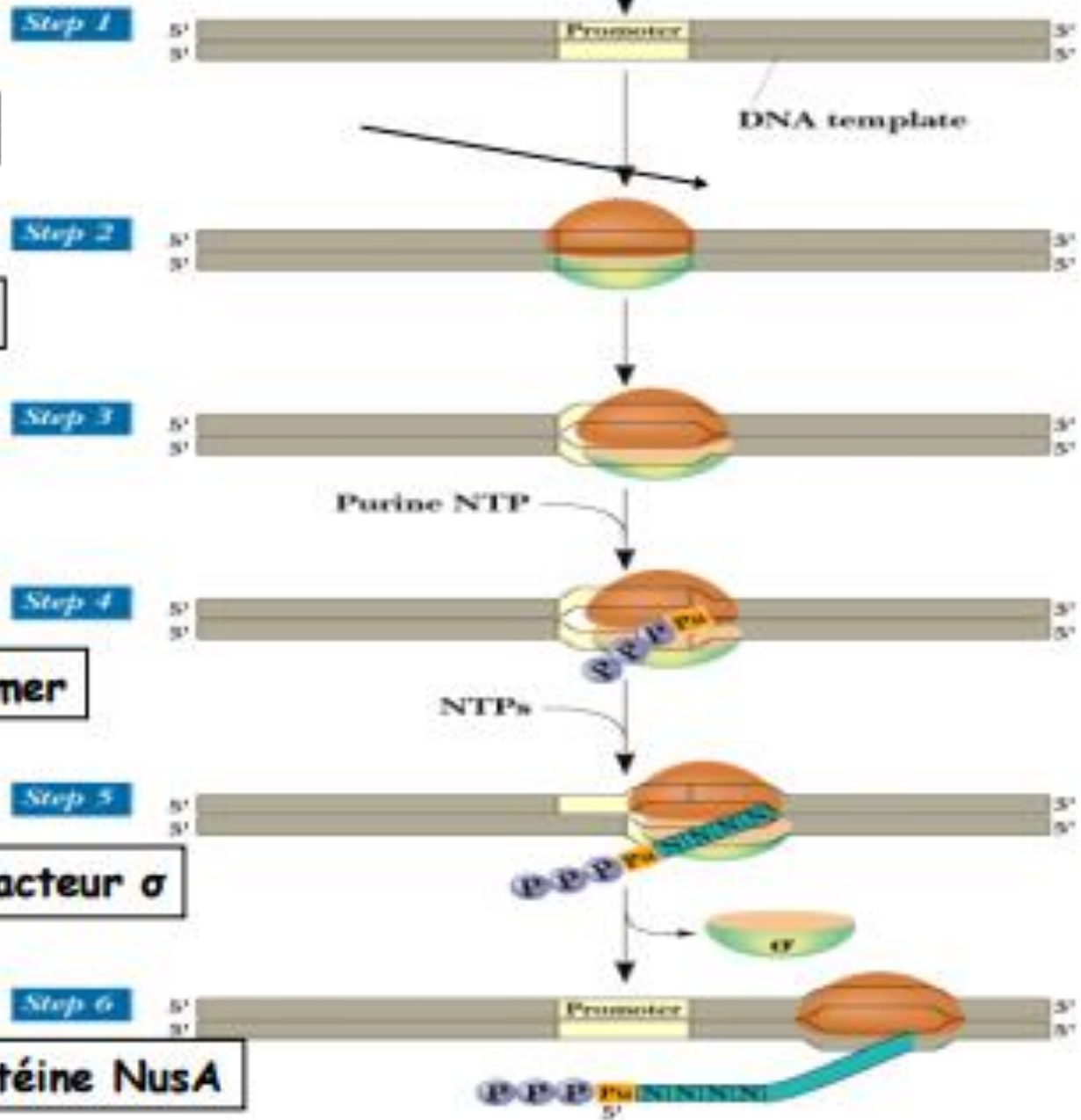
Occurrence (%) : 79 95 44 59 51 96



Sous unité	Fonction
β	se charge de la fixation de nucléosides triphosphates
β'	se charge de la fixation de la matrice
α	reconnaissance probable des promoteurs
σ	reconnait les promoteurs "forts"

Initiation de la transcription

Mr. HADDAD
RNAPol
 σ



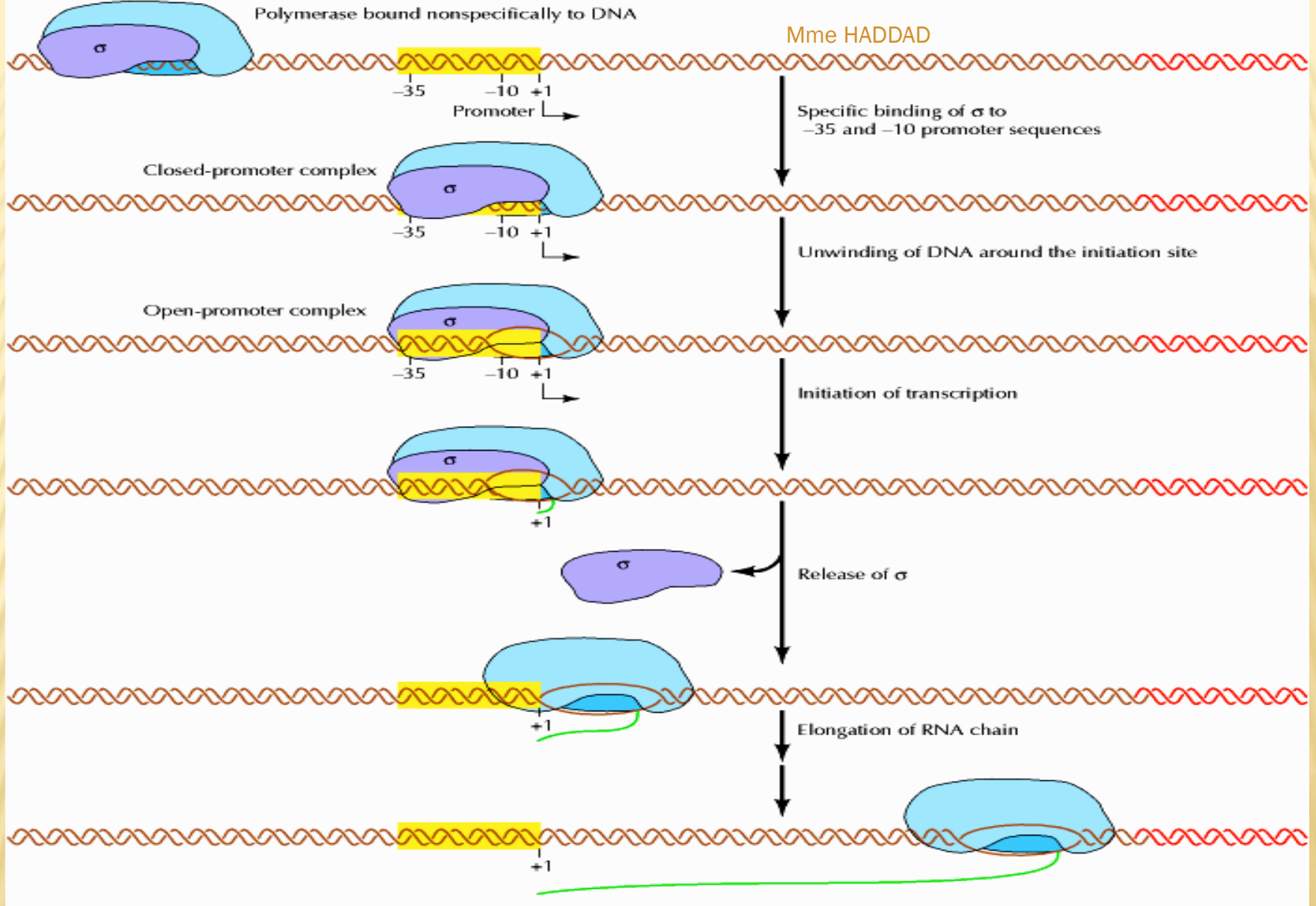
complexe fermé

complexe ouvert

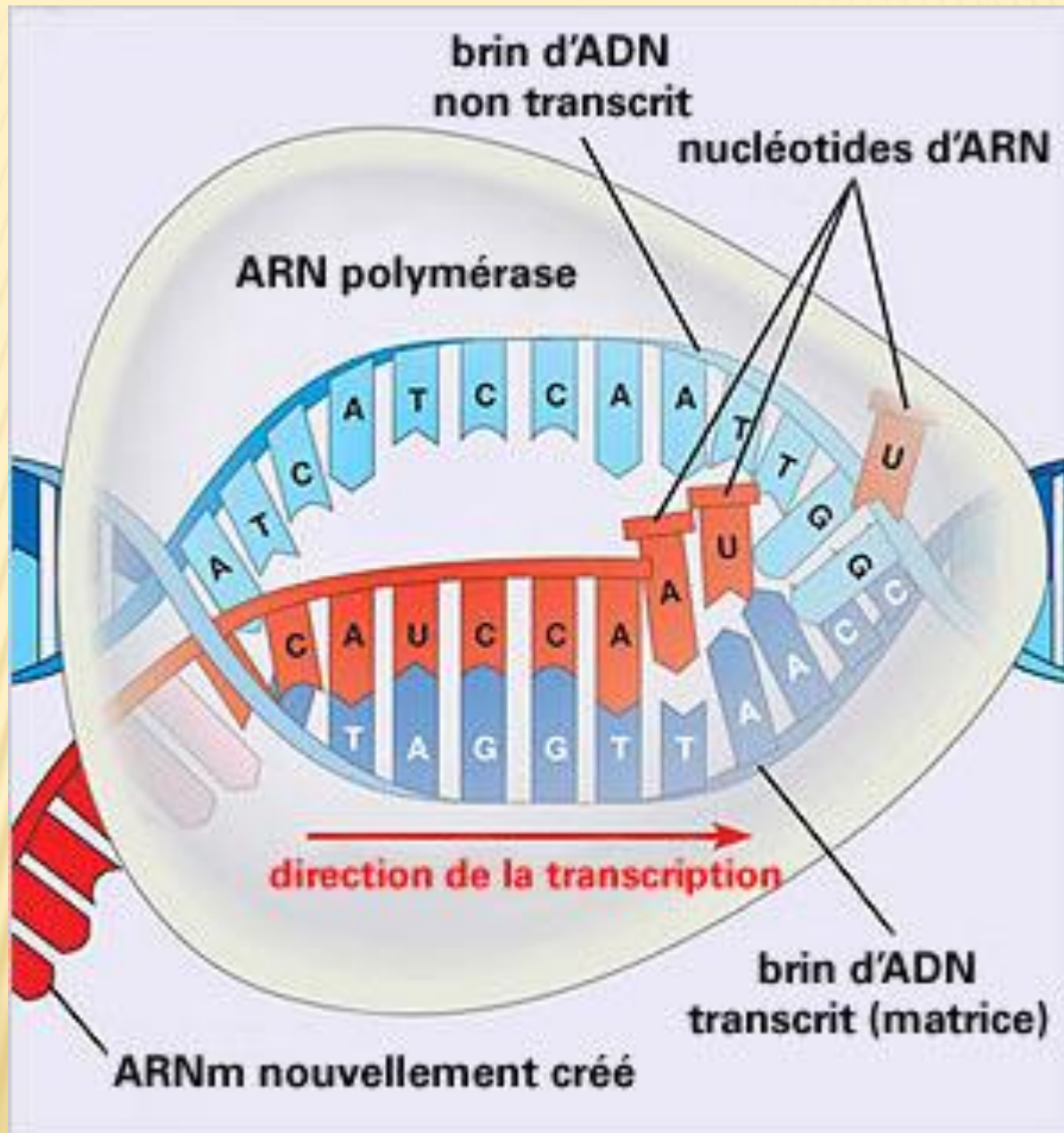
formation du Primer

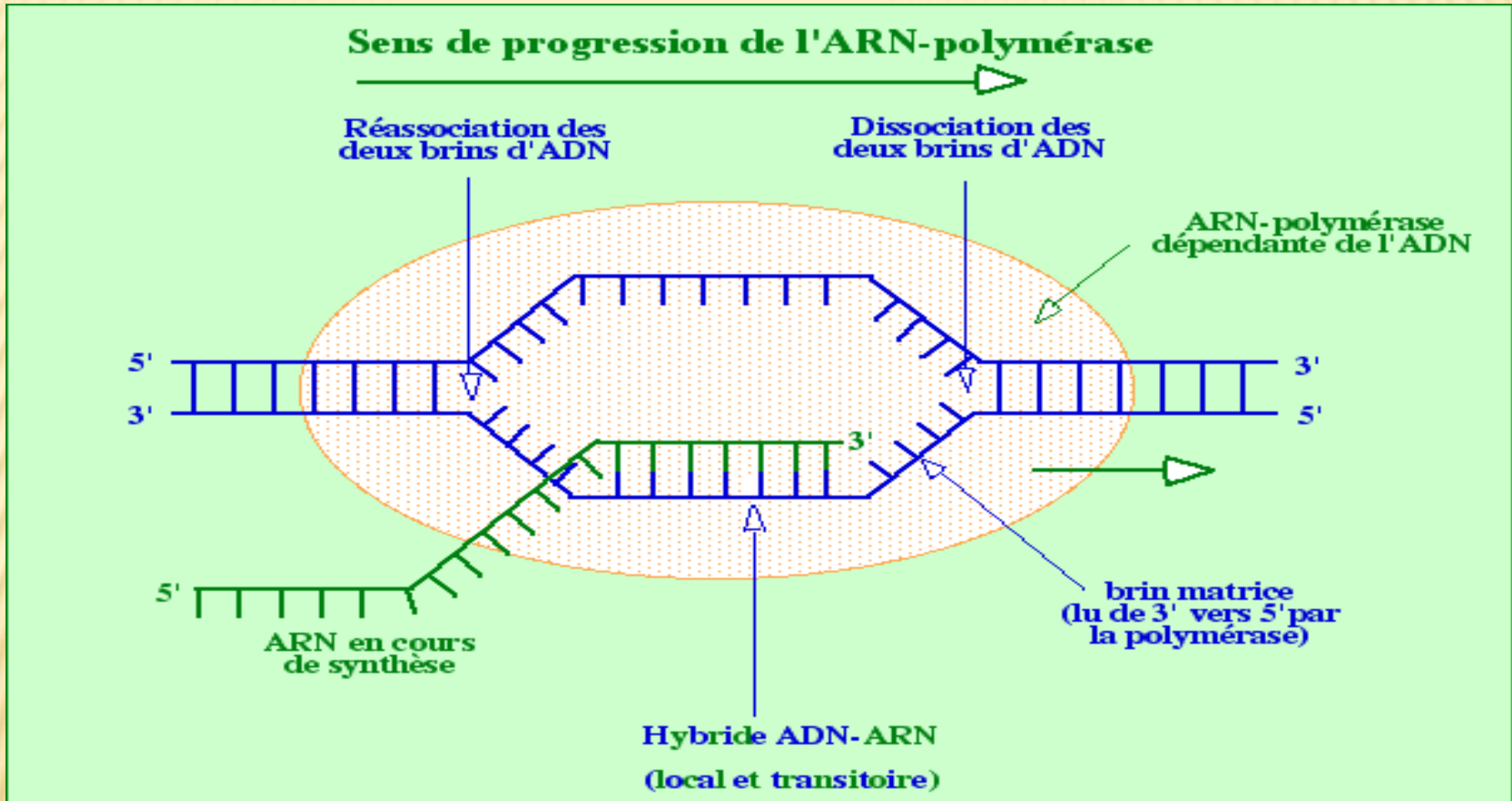
Dissociation du facteur σ

Liaison de la protéine NusA

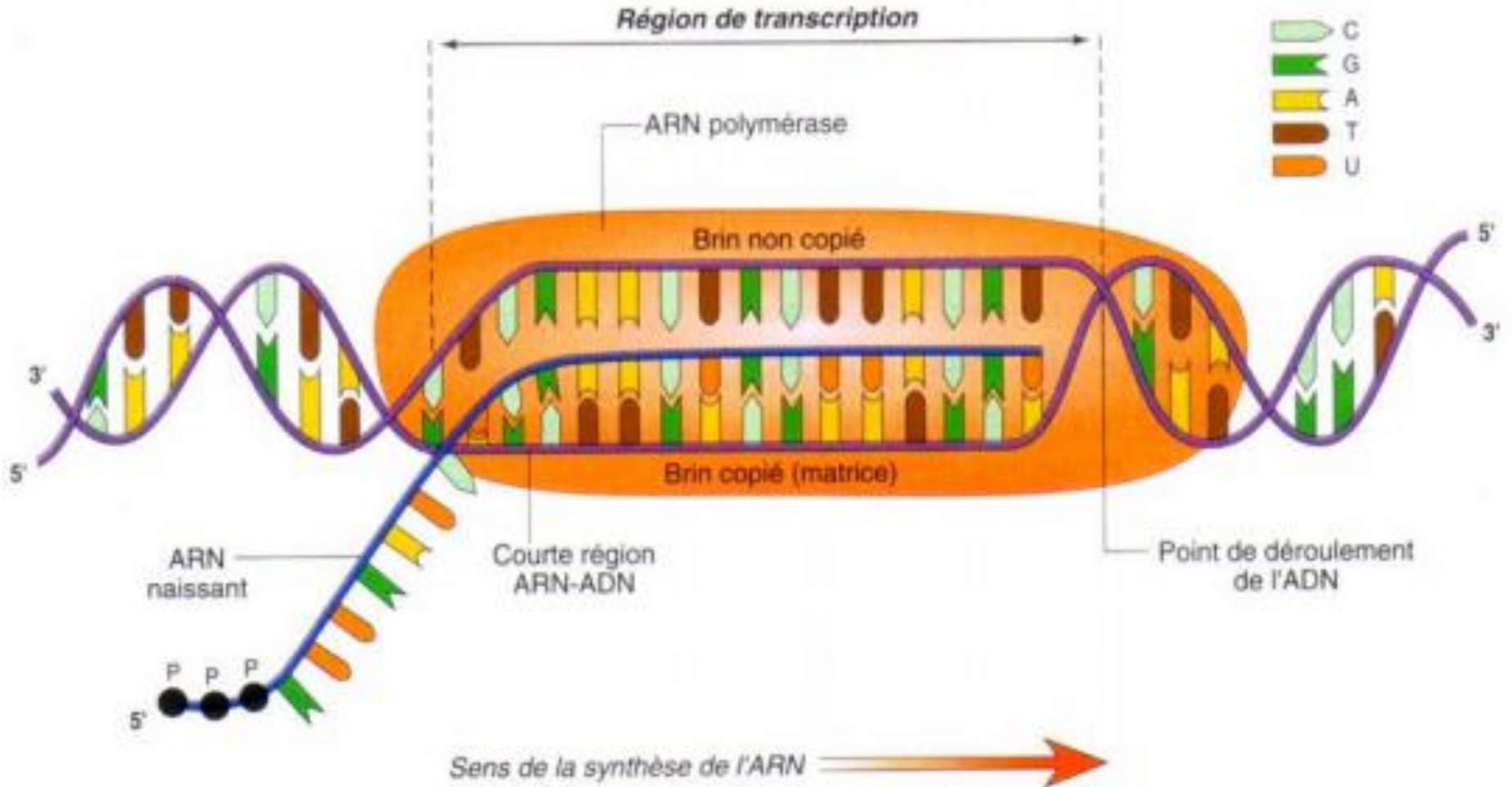


Initiation de la transcription des ARNm chez les bactéries





Elongation de la chaîne d'ARN



Séquence auto - complémentaire

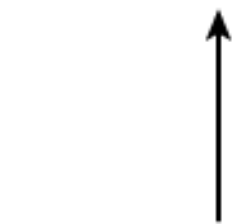
5'..... CA **GCCGCCAG** TTCCG CTGGCGGC A TTT AA 3'

3'..... GT **CGGCGGTC** AAGGGGACCGCCG T AAA TT 5'



ARN polymérase

transcription

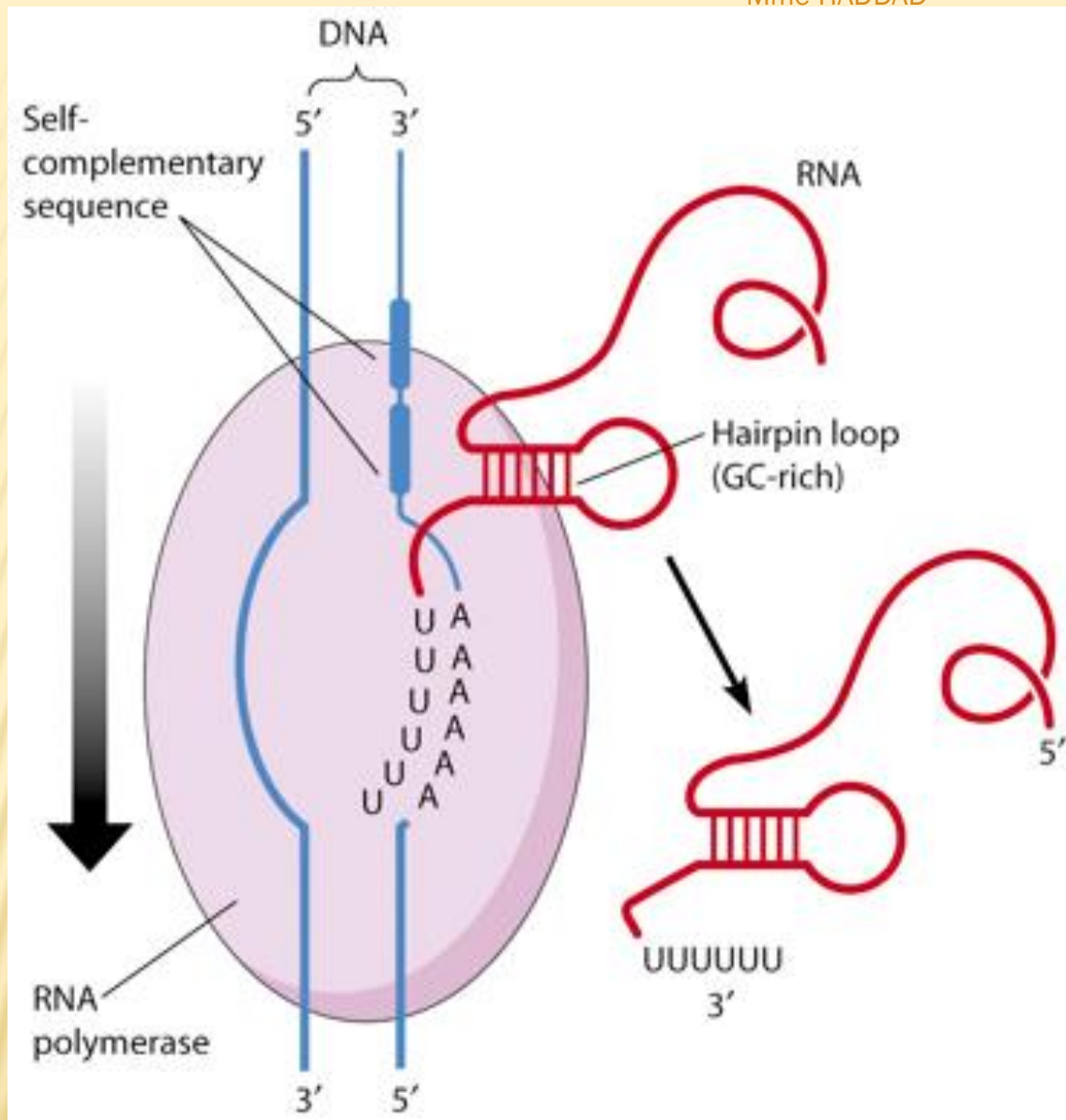


Arrêt de la transcription



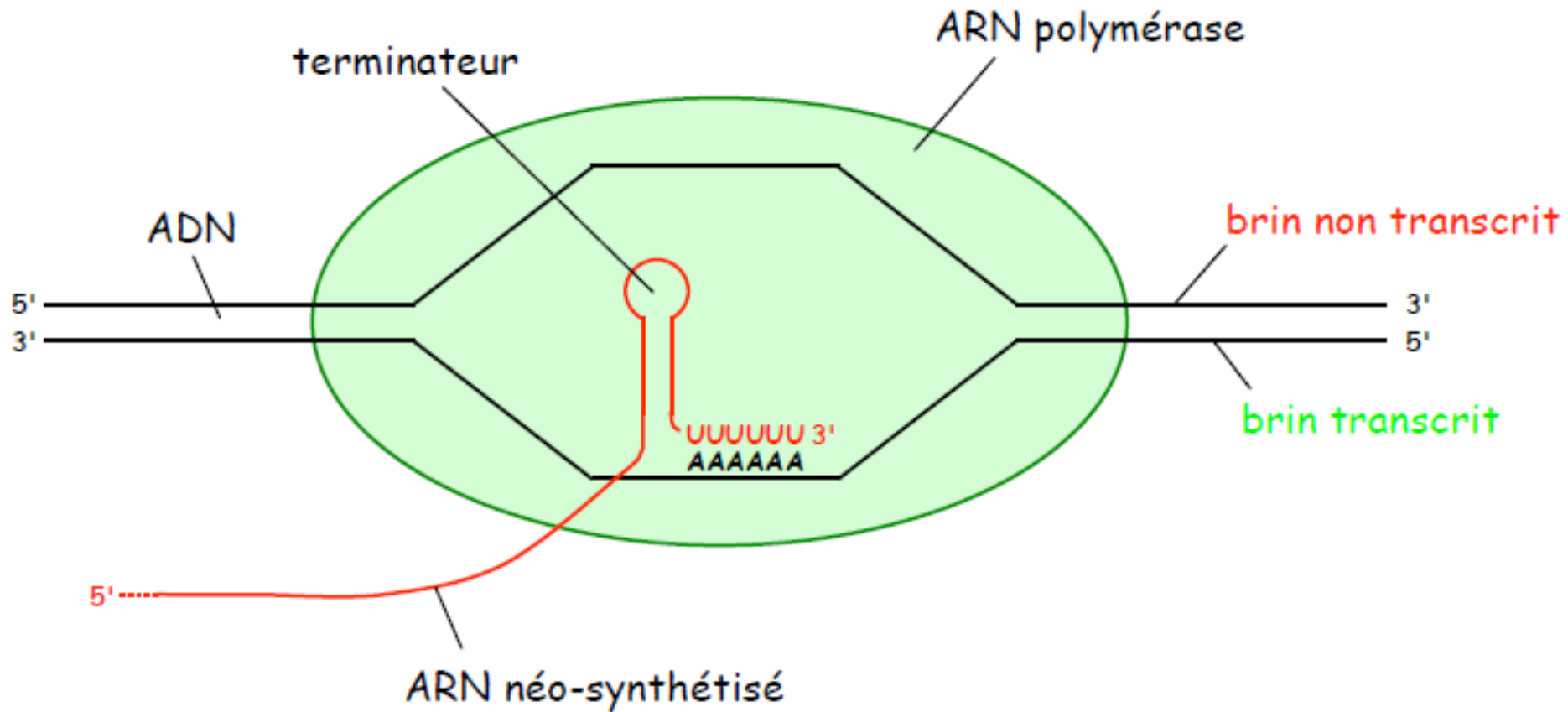
hélice en "épingle à cheveux"

5'..... CA G A UUU 3'



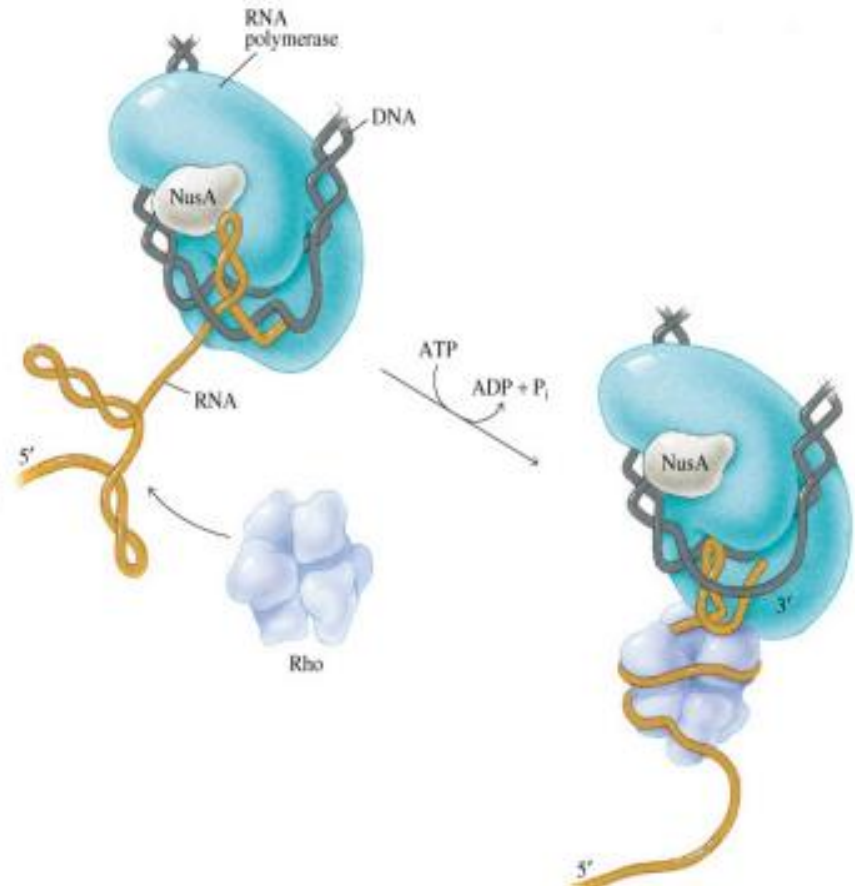
Terminateur intrinsèque

Mécanisme de terminaison de la transcription



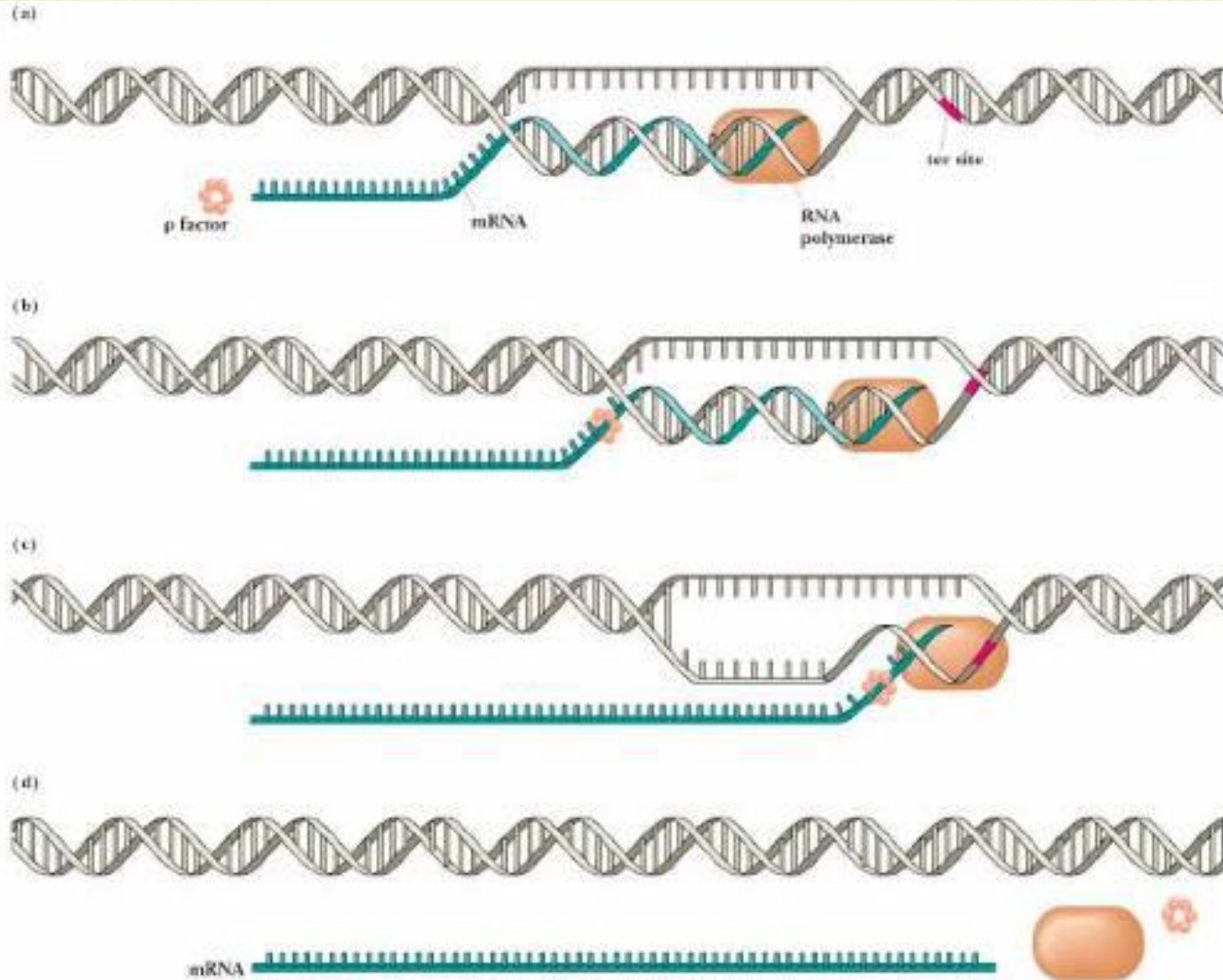
La terminaison Rho Dépendante

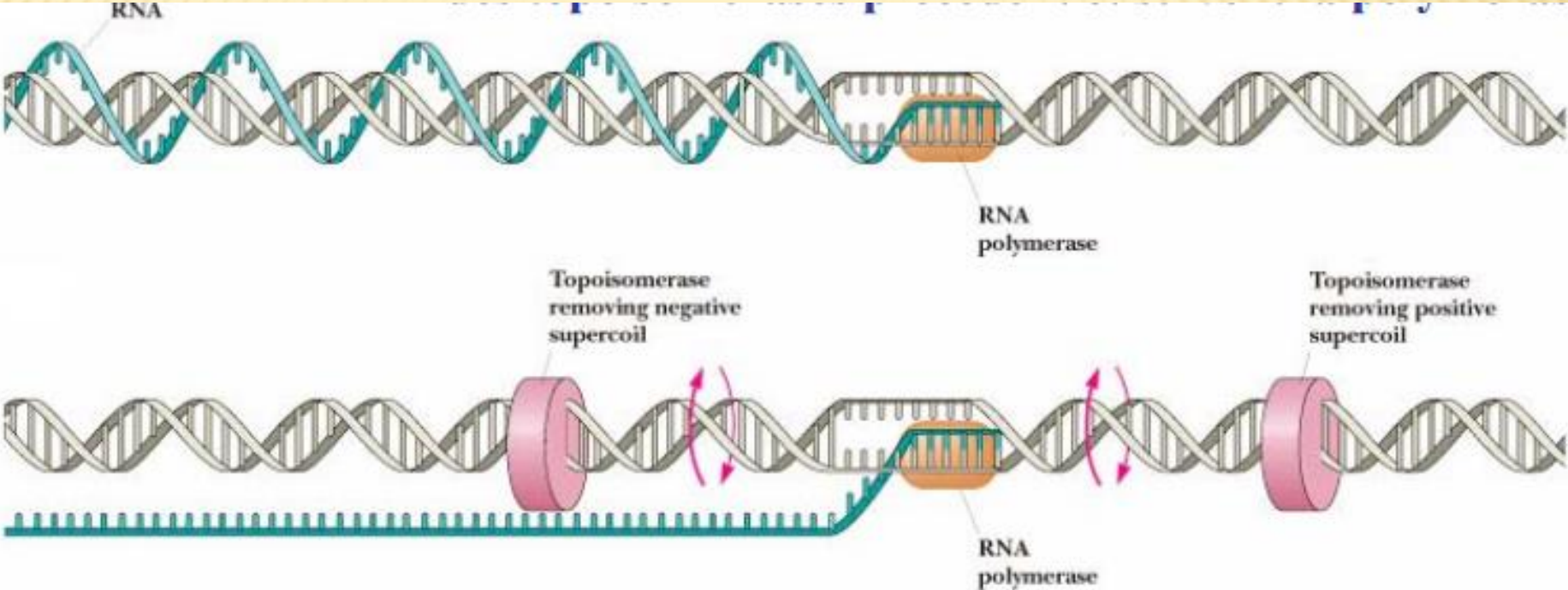
- Le facteur rho est une hélicase ATP-dépendante
- Il migre le long de l'ARN localise le complexe, le déroule et libère la chaîne d'ARN.



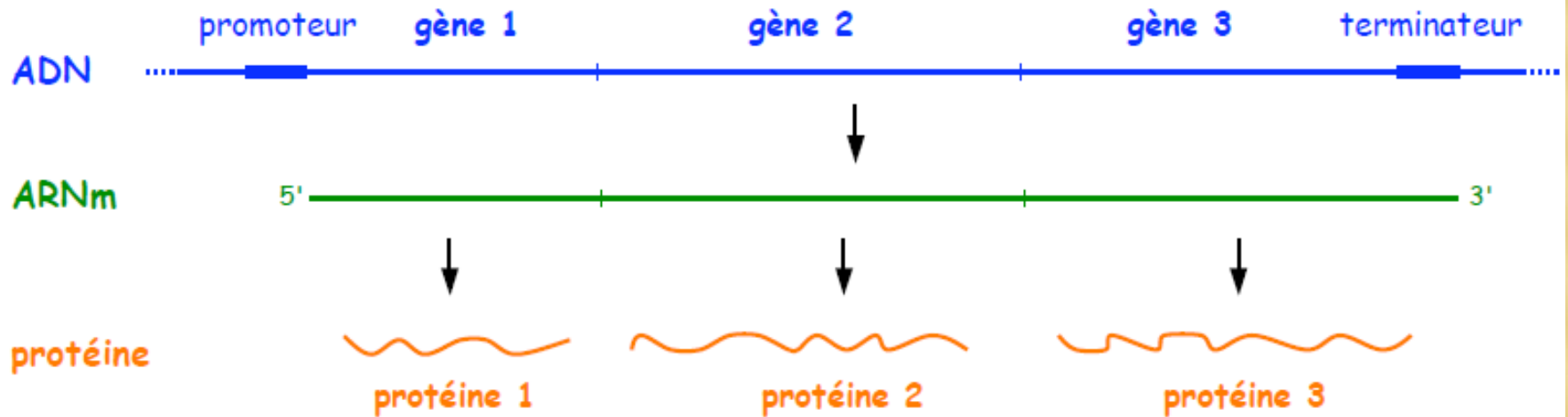
Terminaison rho-dépendante:

Mme HADDAD



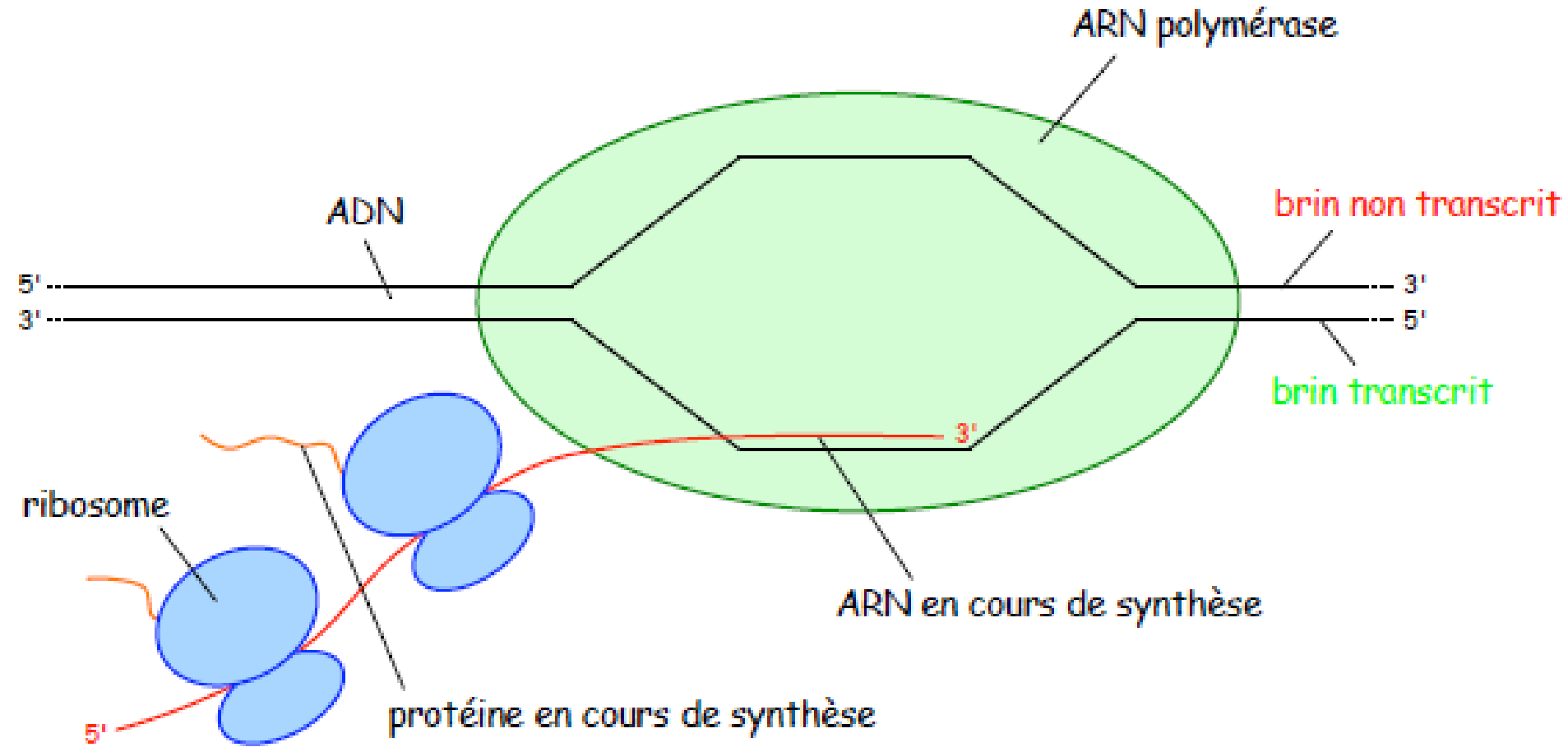


Transcription polycistronique



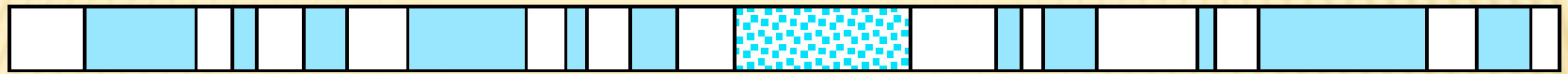
ex : opéron lactose d'*E. coli* (gènes Z, Y et A)

Couplage avec la traduction

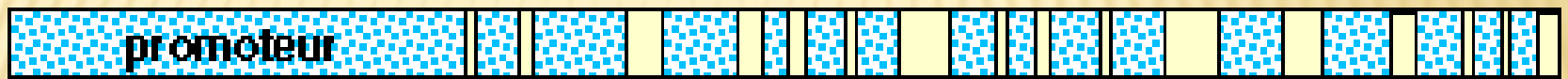


Chez les eucaryotes

chromosome: code génétique



1 gène

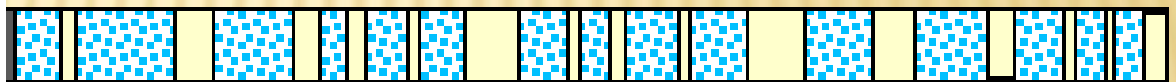


introns

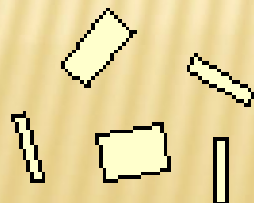
exons

transcription

ARN transcrit primaire



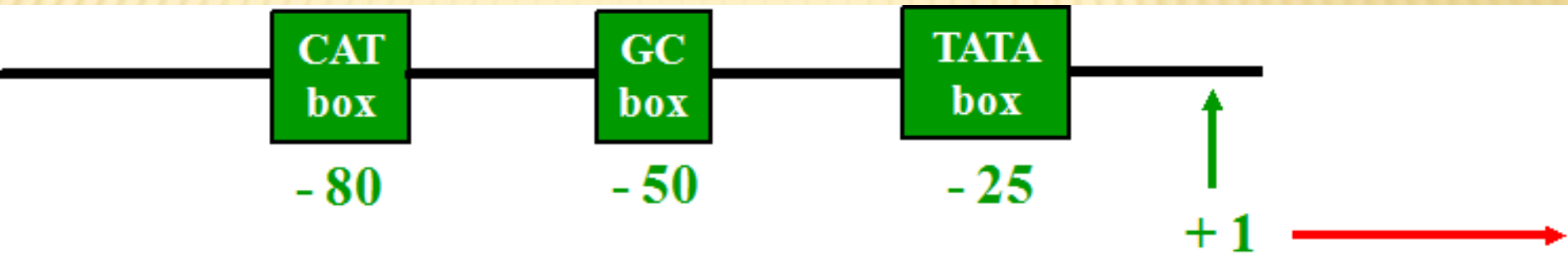
introns



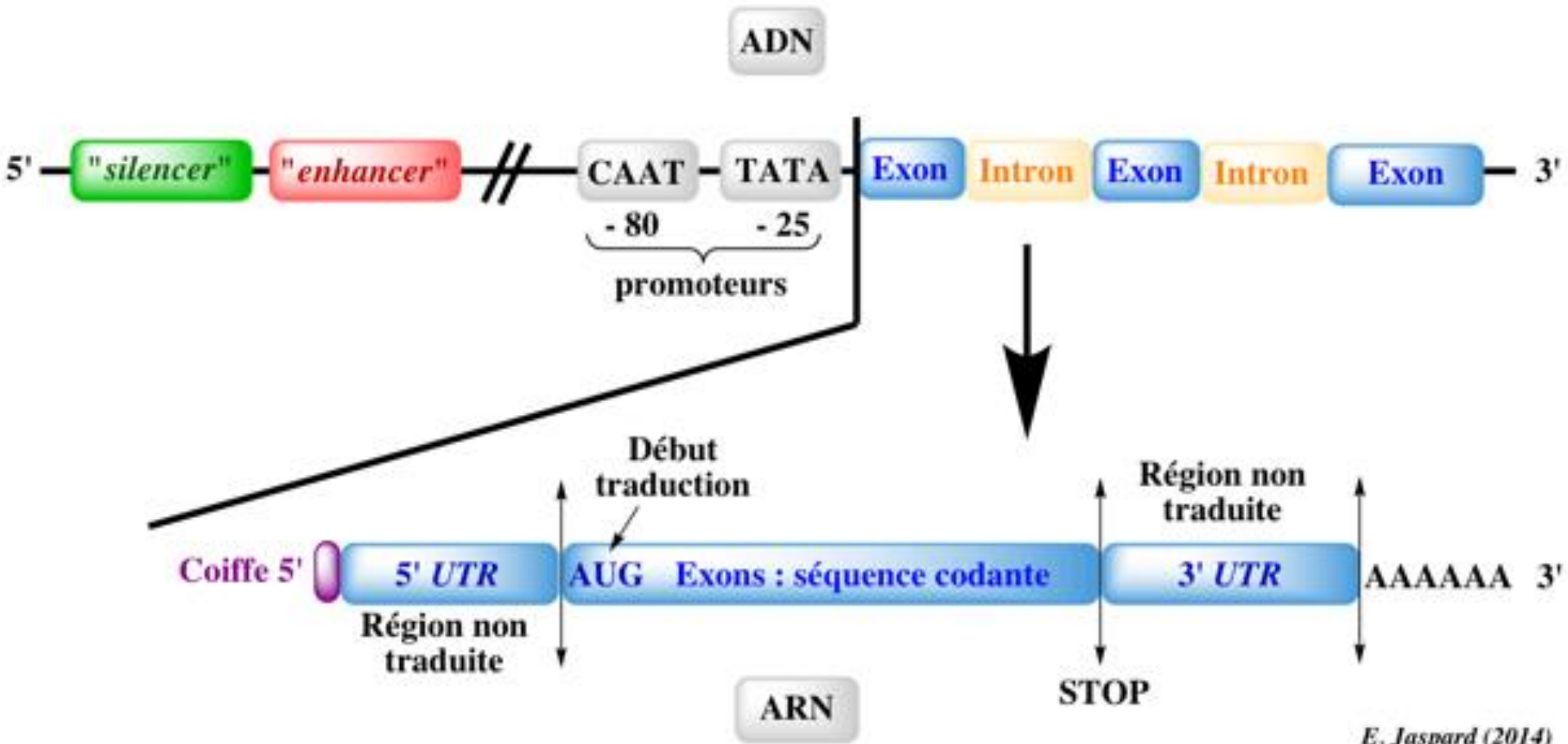
ARN m

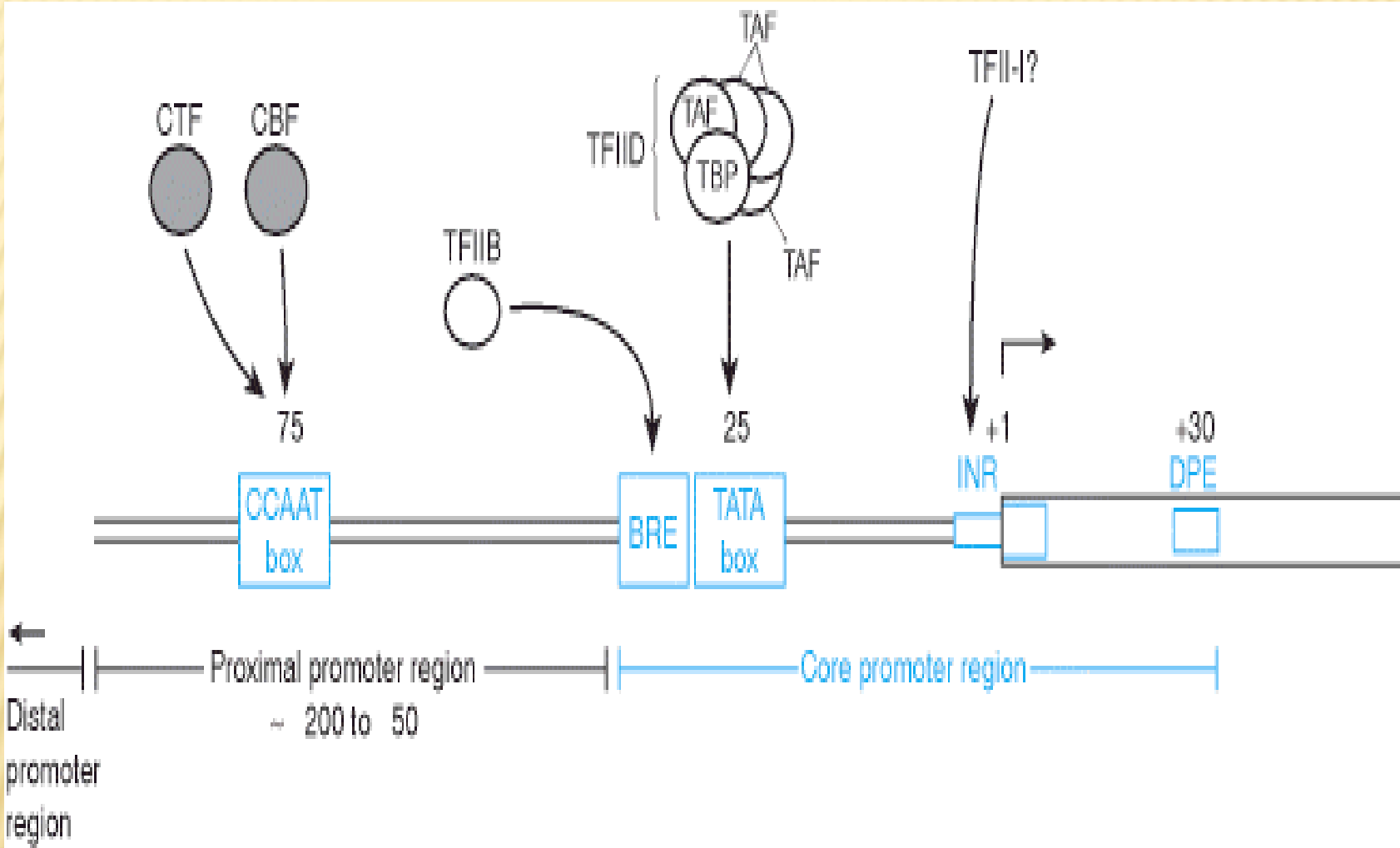
exons



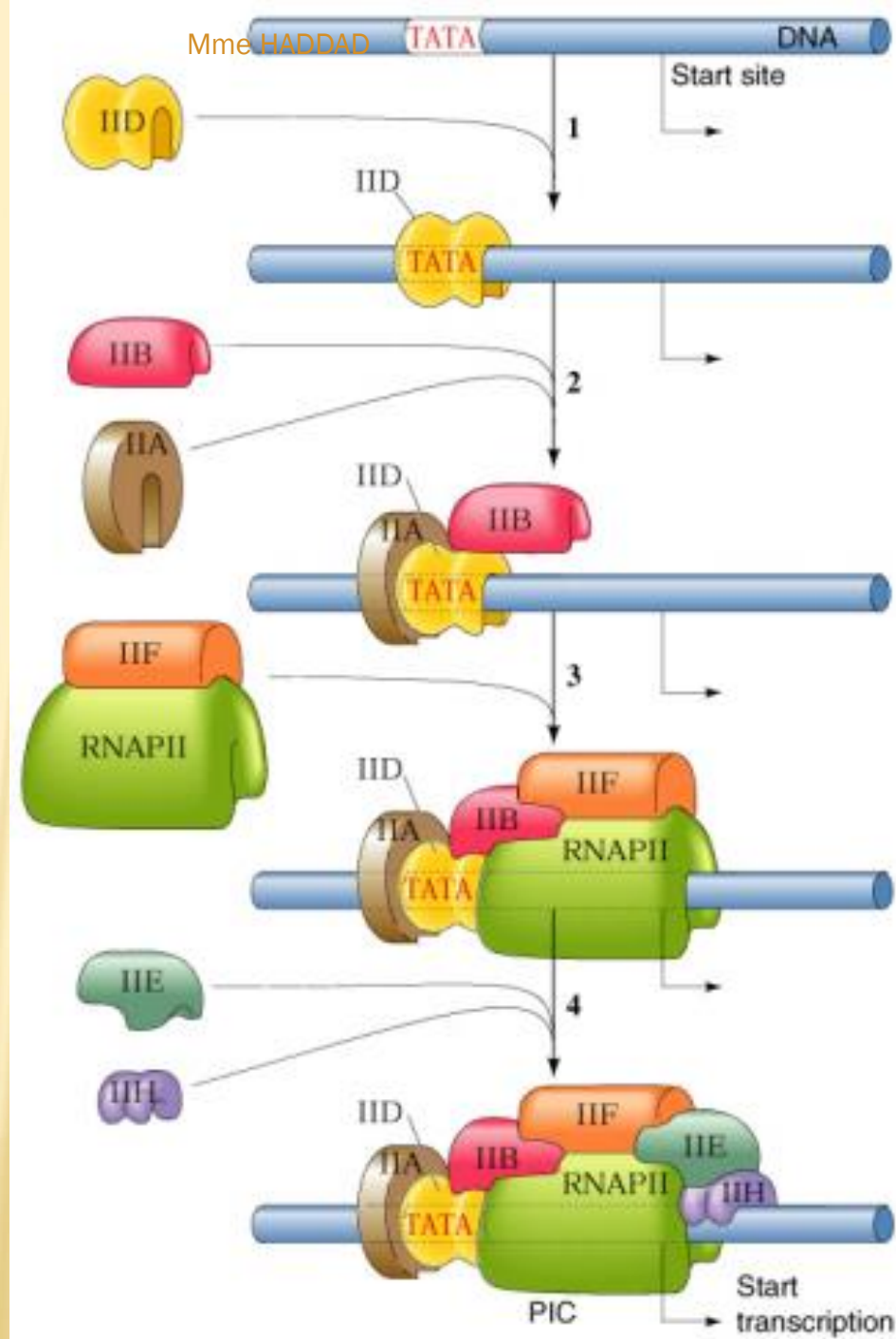


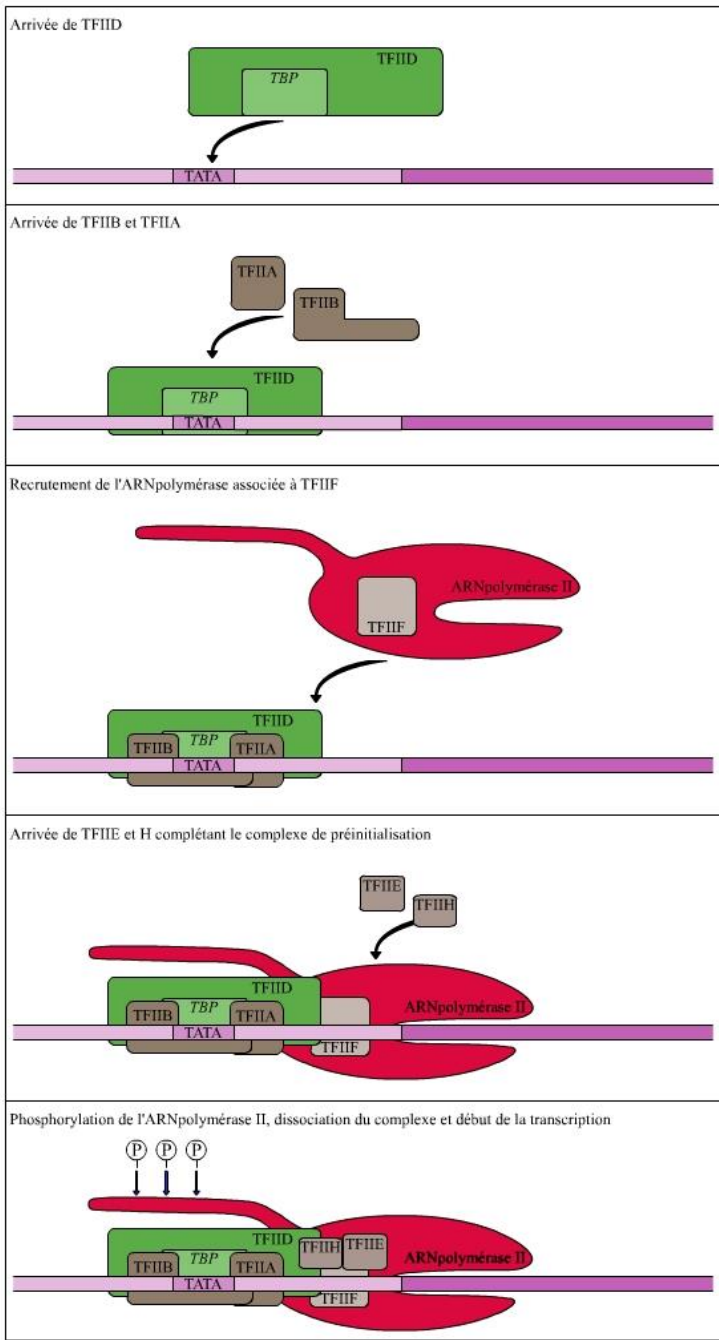
Séquences consensus des promoteurs eucaryotes

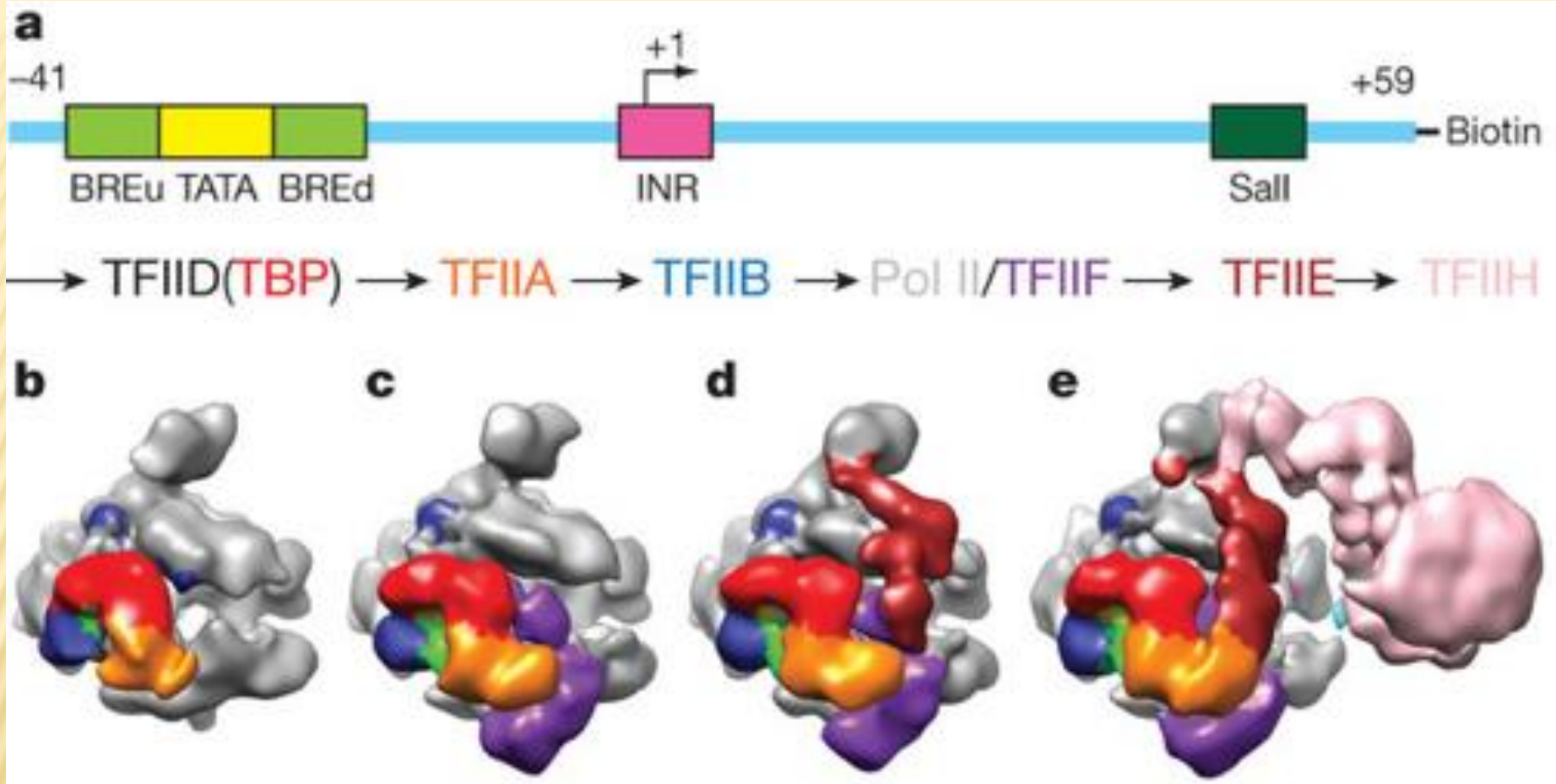




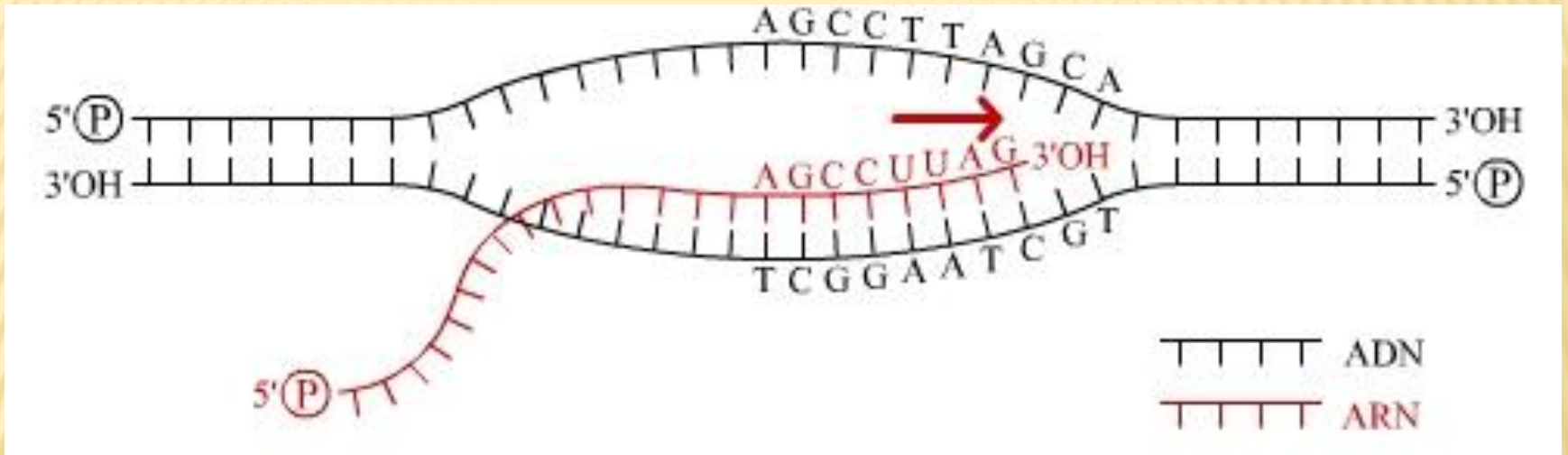
L'ARN polymérase II est un énorme complexe protéique d'environ 550 kDa constitué de 12 sous-unités.





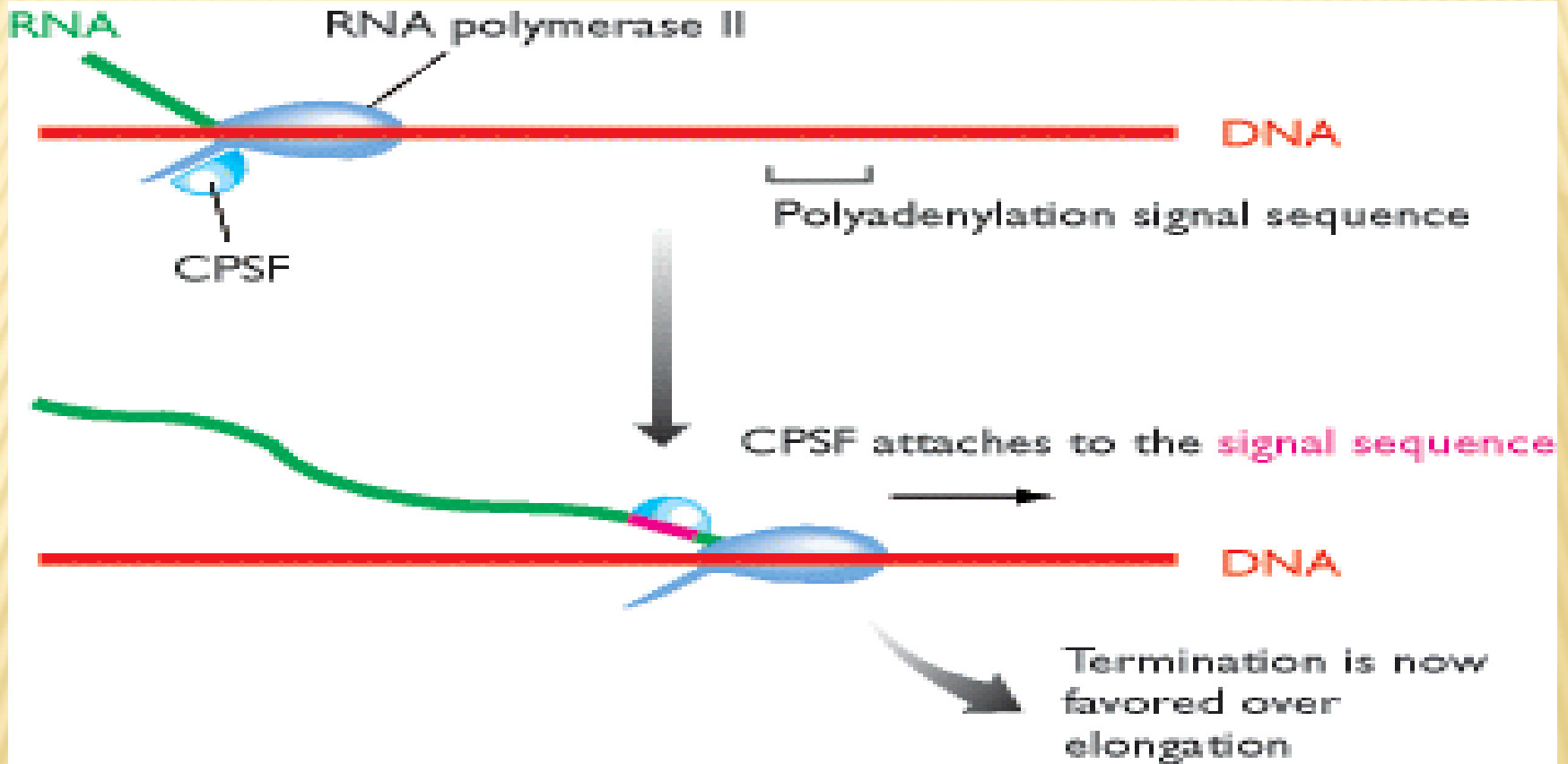


Stratégie de reconstruction du complexe de pré-initiation humain par assemblage séquentiel. He *et al.* (2013)



Élongation de l'ARNm

Terminaison de la transcription



la transcription se termine aux alentours de la séquence de polyadénylation. Une fois la séquence de polyadénylation transcrite (en rose), la protéine CPSF (cleavage and polyadenylation specificity factor) qui était associée à l'ARN polymérase s'y lie. La perte de l'interaction CPSF/ARN polymérase déstabilise le complexe de transcription.

Template DNA

Mme HADDAD



Nascent RNA

Cleavage signal

Cleavage by specific endonuclease

ATP

Addition of tail by poly(A) polymerase

PP_i

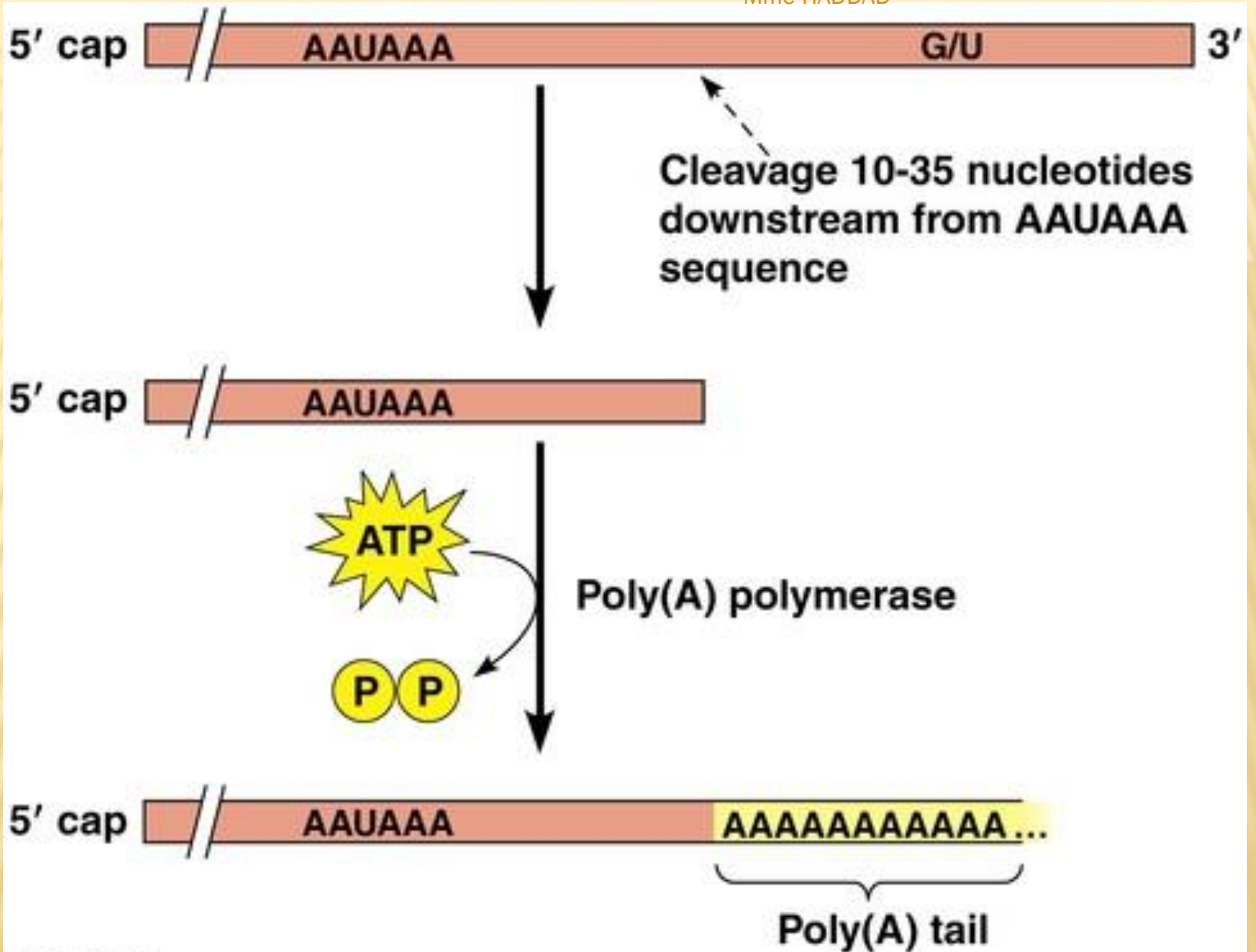


Polyadenylated mRNA precursor

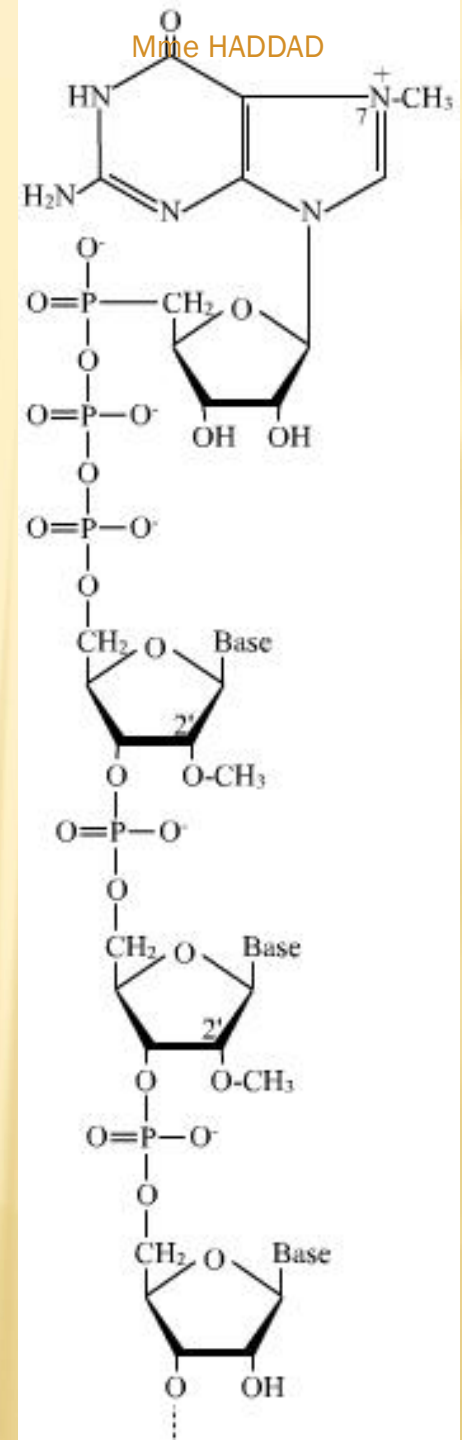
Figure 29.31

Biochemistry, Seventh Edition

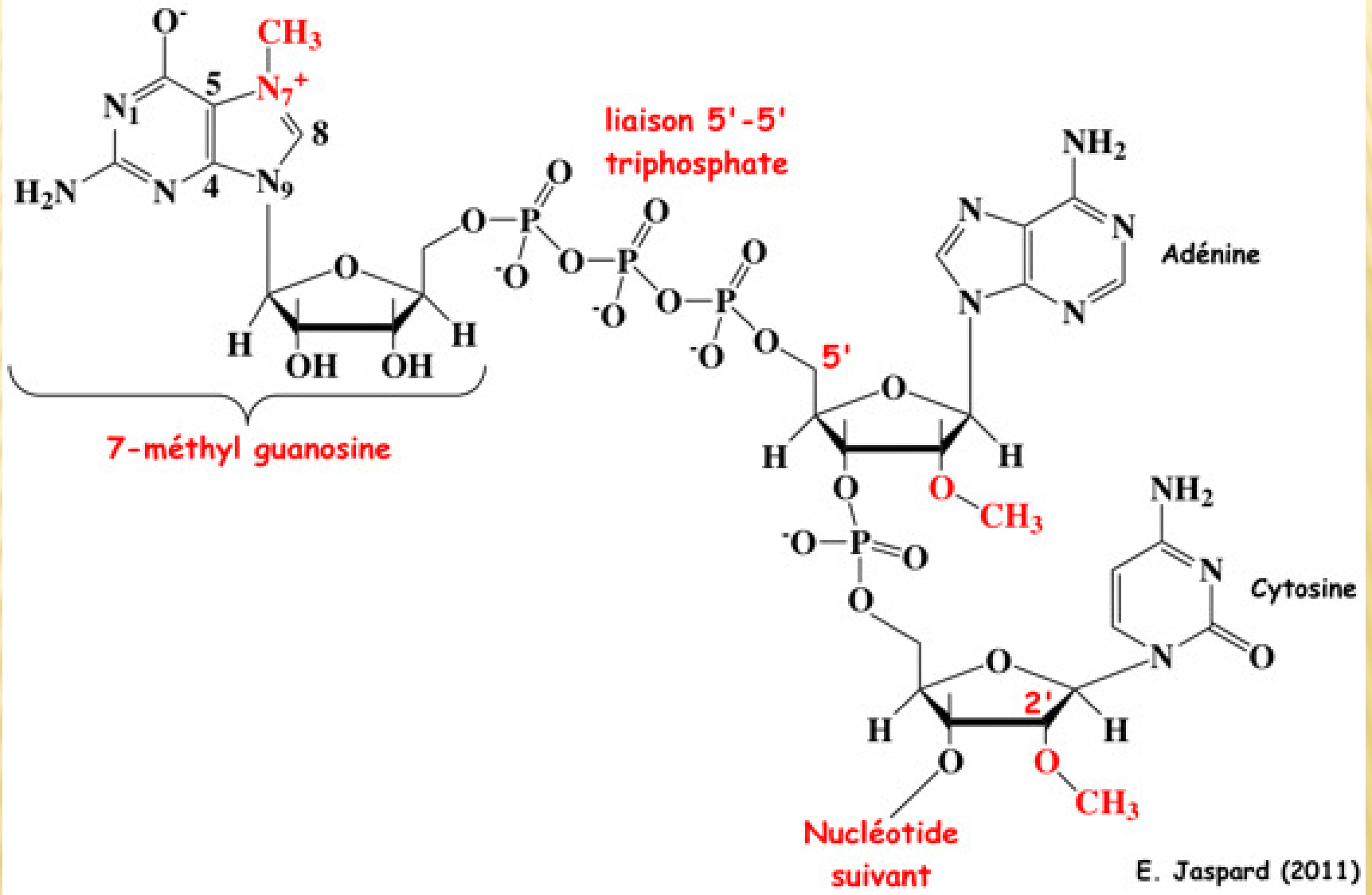
© 2012 W. H. Freeman and Company



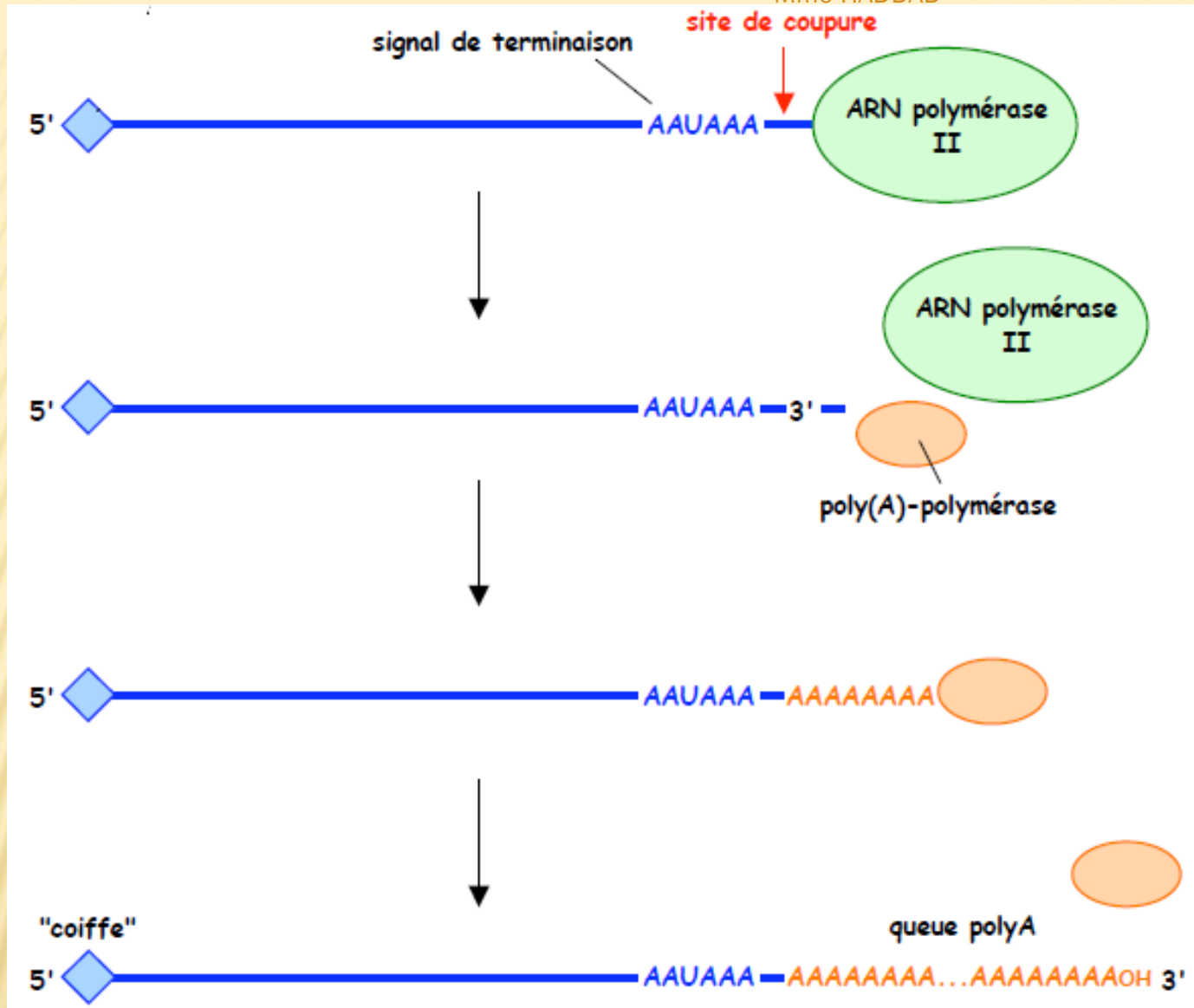
Mme HADDAD



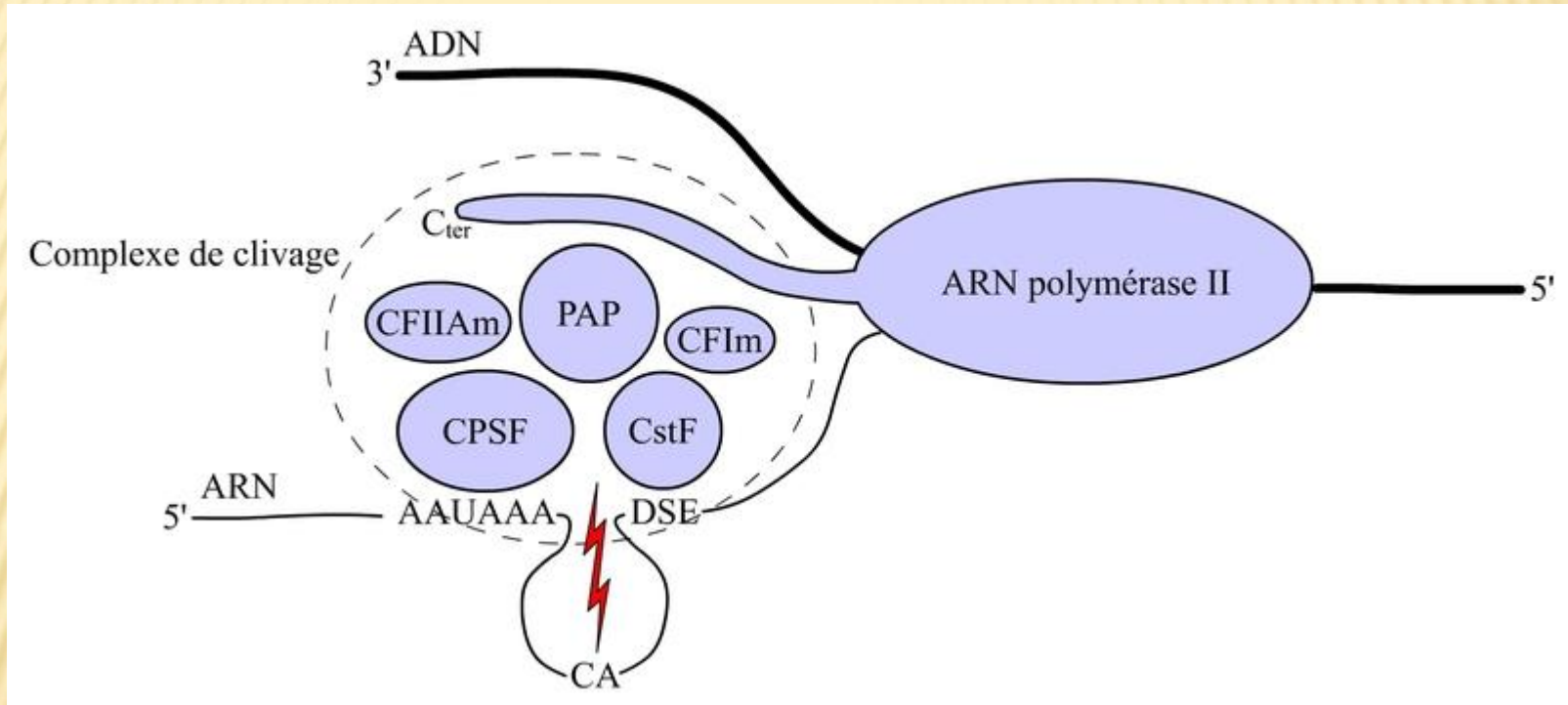
Structure de la coiffe d'un ARN.



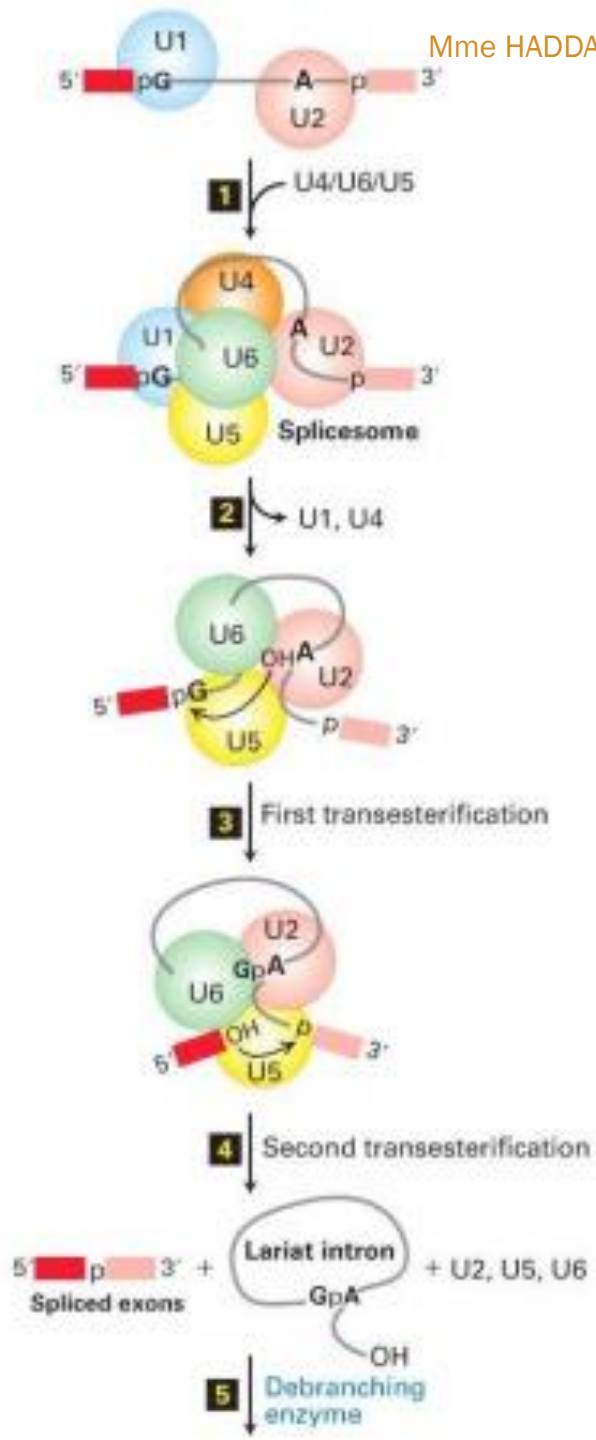
Structure de la coiffe d'un ARN.

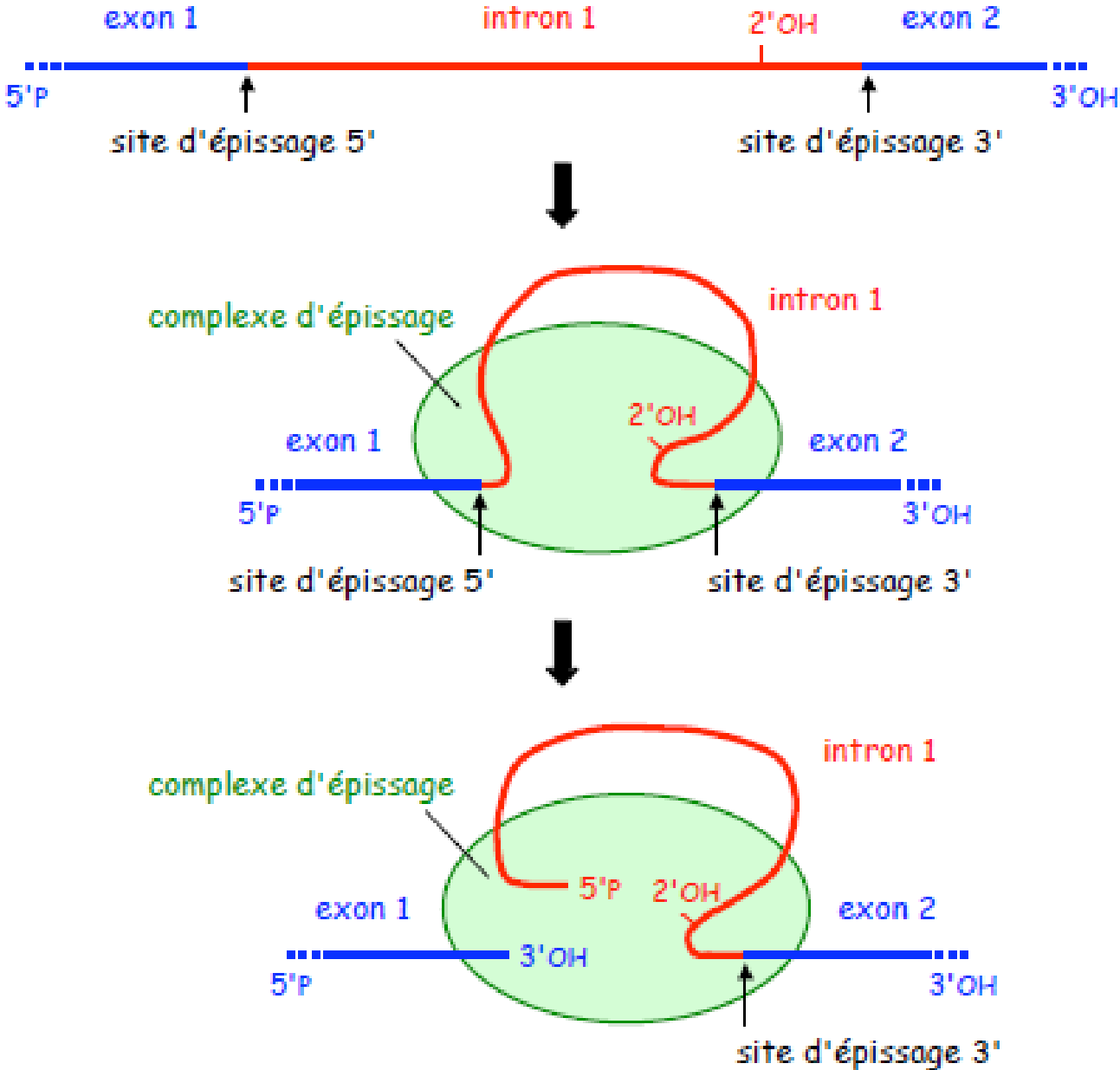


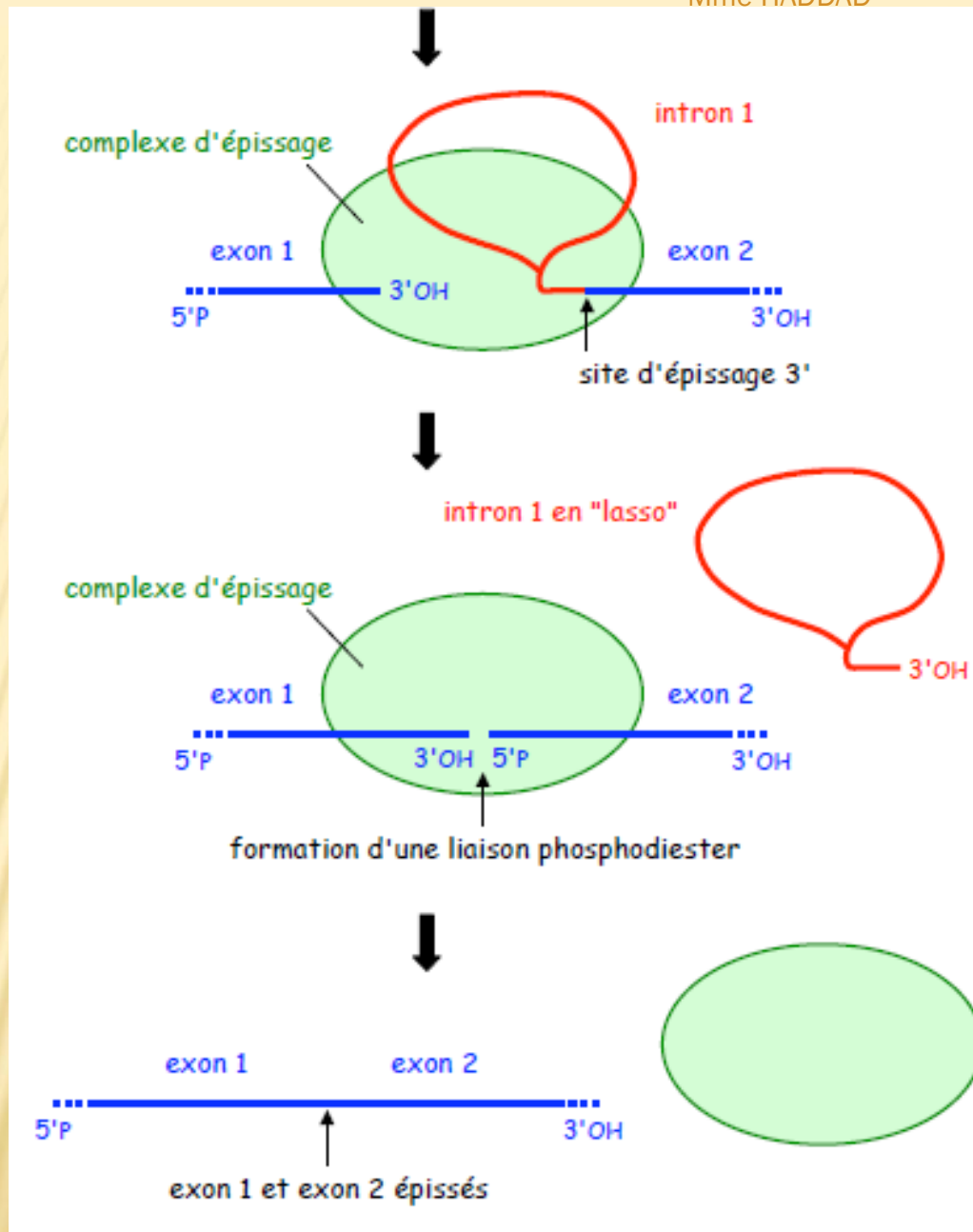
L'addition d'une queue polyA en 3'



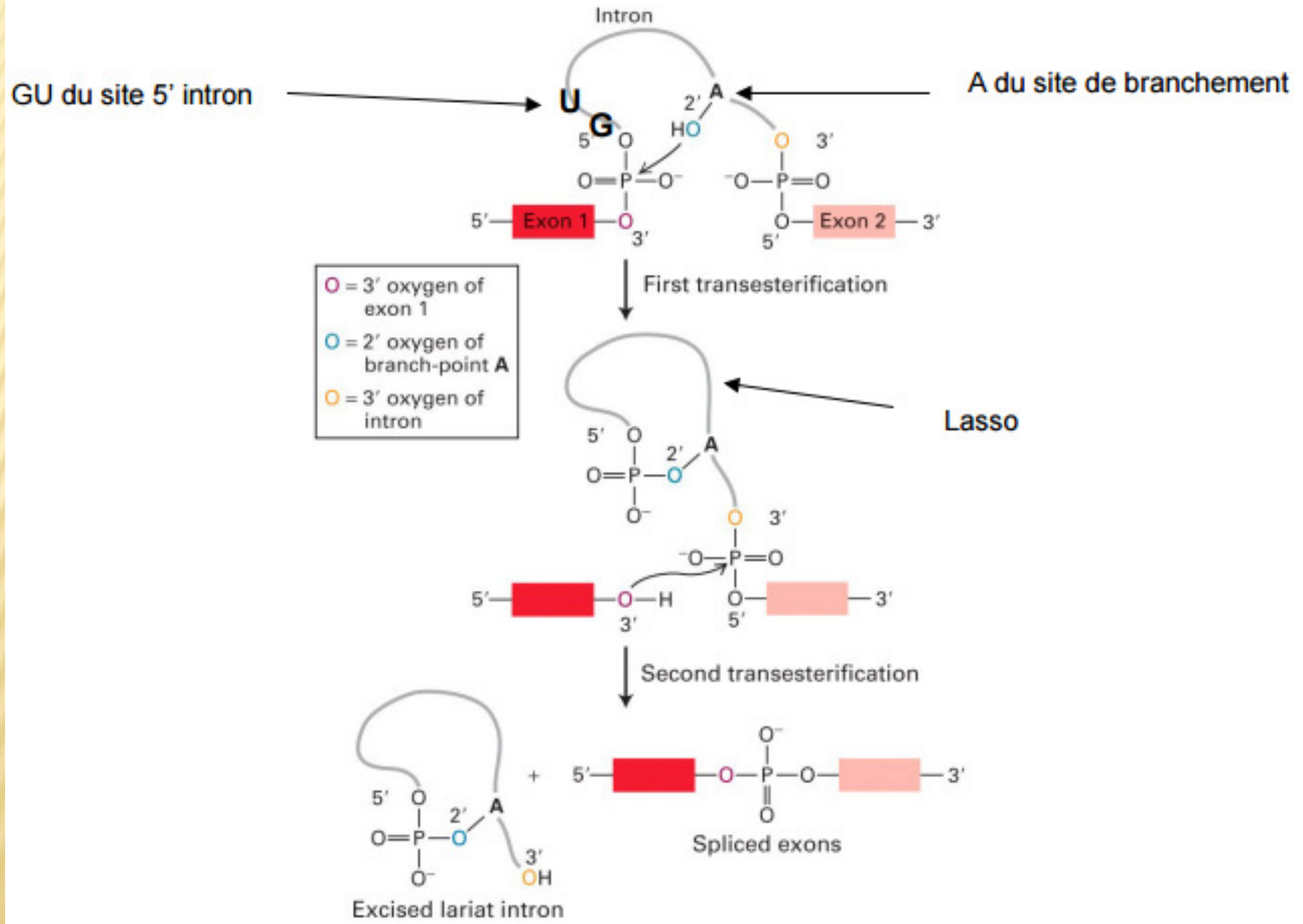
Modèle du clivage des pré-ARNm dans les cellules de mammifères







Les deux réactions de transesterification



RNA Processing by Spliceosomes

